

Present simple

Different actions in the present.

Auxiliary (Do-Does)

Main verb.

The only variation is in the third person (she, he and it) because you have to add "s", "es" or "ies" to the verb

Example Juana speaks English. (speak)

He watches tv. At night. (watch)

The student studies in the morning (study)

Rule 1

You have to add "s" in third person: He, she, it.

She speaks

He reads

Rule 2

When a verb ends with o, s, ch, sh, x, or z, we add the es

miss miss + es = misses

kiss kiss + es = kisses

watch watch + es = watches

Rule 3

When a verb ends with "y" and there is a consonant before it, the "y" changes into "ies"

fly = flies = flies

try = tries = tries

cry = cries = cries

study = studies = studies

Rule 4

When a verb ends with "x" and there is a vowel before it, we simply add the letter "s" to the verb

buy = buys = buys

say = says = says

pay = pays = pays