

4 Re-write these sentences using relative clauses. Use who, whose and which.

1. He drank the juice. He made the juice. He drank the juice which he made.
2. A lion is an animal. It is very strong. A lion is an animal which is very strong.
3. The girl speaks Chinese. Her mother writes poems. The girl speaks Chinese whose mother writes poems.
4. A detective is someone. He discovers the truth about crimes. A detective is someone who discovers the truth about crimes.
5. Yesterday I met the girl. Her sister is a supermodel. Yesterday I met the girl whose sister is a supermodel.

5 Match the word with the right definition.

- 1. A banana
- 2. A hat
- 3. A pony

- A. Is a person who pulls teeth.
- B. Is a horse which is very small.
- C. Is a fruit which is long and yellow.

GERUNDS A

Gerunds and
to as verb or
subjects or o

What are C

A gerund
form that
activity r
verb can

Verb in

- Add
- cryin
- Fo
- ing
- F

Decide whether the relative pronoun is necessary or not.

1. This is the picture **that** Jane painted.

1. relative pronoun is necessary
2. relative pronoun is not necessary ✗

2. Do you know the man **who** is speaking on the phone?

1. relative pronoun is necessary ✗
2. relative pronoun is not necessary

3. We ate the sweets **which** my mother had bought.

1. relative pronoun is necessary
2. relative pronoun is not necessary ✗

4. This is the house **that** was broken into.

1. relative pronoun is necessary ✗
2. relative pronoun is not necessary

5. Is this the boy **who** plays the piano?

1. relative pronoun is necessary ✗
2. relative pronoun is not necessary

6. Complete the sentences using a relative clause

like dancing

verb in brackets.

on the bus. Here it is.

(lose) all my money?

(phone)?

Choose the best option in perfect present to complete the sentences.

my homework yet.

- a. have finish
- b. has finished
- c. did finished
- d. haven't finished

My father is on the way. He _____ some yet.

- a. haven't arrived
- b. hasn't arrived
- c. didn't arrived
- d. arrived

I am not hungry. I have _____ eaten.

- a. yet
- b. now
- c. just
- d. ever

6. I am still working. I haven't finished my work _____.

- a. already
- b. yet
- c. still
- d. never

7. I am looking for my pen. I _____ it.

- a. have lost
- b. lost
- c. did lost
- d. was lost

8. During the two years David _____ ten different jobs.

- a. has has
- b. has had
- c. have had
- d. have has

Have you ridden a horse?

3 Complete the next sentences using the perfect present. Use the verb in brackets.

- a Someone eaten (eat) my apple.
- b Oh no! I broken (break) a window.
- c My sister Started (start) a new job recently.
- d You did not left (not leave) your homework on the bus. Here it is.
- e I written (write) my English essay.
- f We Finished (finish) our shopping.
- g _____ Emma _____ (lose) all my money?
- h John did not haven (not go) to the supermarket.
- i _____ Your girlfriend _____ (phone)?
- j Mr and Mrs Jackson did not saw (not see) the new film.