

PRESENT PERFECT

Definition Present Perfect
(Ziehen)

It allows to connect the past with the present. A past action already completed, which is still valid in the present.

Subject / Helping Verb	Main Verb (Past Participle)
I have	decided
you have	finished
we have	lost
she has	chosen
he has	gone
it has	

Affirmative / Negative / Interrogative

Affirmative: I have visited the White House

Negative: I have not visited the White House

Interrogative: Have you visited the White House?

Form: To use a participio do / can use a presente perfecto con un verbo que termina en -ado / -ido

Formed / Traba / and / and / and

Examples

- Over the years I have tried three great recipes for chocolate cake.
- Joel has already written his project for history class.
- I have never felt so tired in my life.
- Julia has lost her sister's collection since she was six years old.
- I have heard that podcast for times. The intro was so interesting, I played it again and again.
- Have you sent that email yet to your teacher?
- They have done tataras at every school assembly since seventh grade.
- Tim has taken her medicine already.
- Have you ever held a snake?
- No talking we have begun the test.

Present Perfect

The present perfect is used to indicate a link between the past and the present. The time of action is before now, but not specified and the action is more important in the present than in the past.

Ex: They have lived here for years.

Ex: She has worked in the bank for five years.

The present perfect is used to describe:

- An action or situation that started in the past and continues in the present. **Ex:** I have lived in Bristol since 1984 (= and still live there).
- An action performed during a period that has not yet finished. **Ex:** She has been to the cinema twice this week (= and she will go over yet).
- A repeated action in an unspecified period between the past and now. **Ex:** We have visited Portugal several times.

Activities

- Sari and Tal have not packed for their trip to India yet.
- Can I have a turn holding the bunny? Haven't held him in two weeks.
- John asked if he could borrow my jacket, but he hasn't taken it yet.
- This concert is great but the band haven't done their most popular song yet.
- I ate it at camp this month and she hasn't sent her mom even one letter.
- They haven't heard the news yet that the basketball game was cancelled because of bad weather.
- My dog got lost week ago, and we haven't found her yet.
- I'm having a bad day about my science test since that day I haven't talked.

2) Yes, she has made a e-card for the
201 No, she hasn't ever been in
accident

Actions (negative)

- They haven't lived in this house for twenty years.
- Maria hasn't eaten the sandwich since four in the afternoon.
- Camilo hasn't ridden a bicycle
- They haven't stolen a bank
- We haven't cooked a burger
- I haven't a cow
- Valentina hasn't forgiven for her wrongdoing
- I haven't tried to play to the football
- They haven't forgotten
- She hasn't watched the movie.
- We haven't walked
- They haven't putting the cellphone in the table.

Scribe

1) your school bag is a mess why haven't you kept all your work.

10) you can't go shopping yet because you haven't written the shopping list.

Activity

Film maker George Richards has been interested in the cinema since he was a small child. He has made his first film when he was just two years old. He has been showing almost forty and he has made thirty films. George loves traveling. His work has taken him all over the world. He has been to Africa, India, Australia, China, the USA and South America. Last year he first time (visit) Burma for the first time. George is married to the singer Cathy Burke. They lived with their two children on the Great Island of Tahiti. They have been there since they have bought a house on the island in 1987 and they have lived there since then.

Scribe

• We can go home. We have mended three yards today. (mend)

• We have repaired cars since 10 o'clock and we aren't finished. (repair)

• Fortunately, I have found my credit card here. (find)

• I have looked for my toys since we came home. Where are they? (look for)

• She has made puddings all day. (make)

• How many puddings has she made? (make)

• What have you made? (do)

• Why are you crying? I have a film. (watch)

• Joy has sent you a letter. (send)

• I have cleaned windows since lunch time. (clean)

• I can see that you have cleaned the windows in the hall and in the kitchen. (clean)

• You have worked in the garden so long. You should take a rest now.

Scribe

• How many years had he had this car? (1-03-21)

Activity

1) Have you ever ridden a horse?
✓ Yes, I have ridden a horse.

2) Have you ever eaten frogs' legs?
✓ No, I haven't ever eaten frogs' legs.

3) Have you ever seen a ghost?
✓ No, I haven't ever seen a ghost.

4) Have you ever been in Disneyland?
✓ No, I haven't ever been in Disney.

5) Have you ever drunk goat's milk?
✓ No, I haven't ever drunk goat's milk.

6) Have you ever eaten oatmeal for breakfast?
✓ Yes, I have ever eaten oatmeal for breakfast.

Scribe

1) Have you ever dreamt you could fly?
✓ Yes, I have ever dreamt you could fly.

2) Have you ever done a presentation in English?
✓ Yes, I have ever done a presentation.

3) Have you ever made a sandcastle?
✓ Yes, I have ever made a sandcastle.

4) Have you ever been in an accident?
✓ Yes, I have ever been in an accident.

Answer of Mom

1) Yes, she has ridden a horse.

2) No, she hasn't eaten frogs' legs.

3) Yes, she has seen a ghost.

4) No, she hasn't been in Disneyland.

5) No, she hasn't drunk goat's milk.

6) Yes, she has eaten oatmeal for breakfast.

1) Yes, she has dreamt you could fly.

2) Yes, she has done a presentation in English.