

• **WHERE**  
It is used when we refer to a place.



That library, **where** I used to go after school, is going to be restored.

The box **where** the old toys are is in the garage.

• **WHEN**  
It is used when we refer to a period of time.



I still remember the day **when** you proposed.



The year 2010, **when** I went to study abroad, was the best of my life.



1 Choose the correct relative pronoun (who, which, whose).

- a. This is the bank which was robbed yesterday.
- b. A boy who sister is in my class was in the bank at that time.
- c. The man who robbed the bank had two pistols.
- d. He came with a friend whose waited outside in the car.
- e. The woman who gave him the money was young.
- f. The people who were in the bank were very frightened.
- g. He didn't wait at the traffic lights which were red.

2 Decide whether the relative pronoun is necessary or not.

a. This is the picture that Jane painted.

- 1. relative pronoun is necessary
- 2. relative pronoun is not necessary

b. Do you know the man who is speaking on the phone?

- 1. relative pronoun is necessary
- 2. relative pronoun is not necessary

c. We ate the sweets which my mother had bought.

- 1. relative pronoun is necessary
- 2. relative pronoun is not necessary

d. This is the house that was broken into.

- 1. relative pronoun is necessary
- 2. relative pronoun is not necessary

e. Is this the boy who plays the piano?

- 1. relative pronoun is necessary
- 2. relative pronoun is not necessary

3 Complete the sentences using a relative clause.

a. Catherine and Sue are two girls (like dancing) who like dancing

b. My mobile phone is something (be very important to me) which is very important to me

c. Antony is a friend of mine (live in Boston) who lives in Boston

d. West Side Story is a musical (be very famous) which is very famous

e. An airport is a place (planes land) where planes land

4 Re-write these sentences using relative clauses. Use who, whose and which.

1. He drank the juice. He made the juice. **He drank the juice which he made.**

2. A lion is an animal. It is very strong. **A lion is an animal which is very strong**

3. The girl speaks Chinese. Her mother writes poems. **the girl speak chinese whose mother writes poems**

4. A detective is someone. He discovers the truth about crimes. **A detective is someone who discovers the truth about crimes**

5. Yesterday I met the girl. Her sister is a supermodel. **yesterday I met the girl whose sister is a supermodel**

5 Match the Word with the right definition.

- 1. A banana
- 2. A hat
- 3. A pony
- 4. A dentist
- 5. A bus



- A. Is a person who pulls teeth.
- B. Is a horse which is very small.
- C. Is a fruit which is long and yellow.
- D. Is a big car which carries a lot of people.
- E. Is a thing which people wear on their heads.