

# PRESENT PERFECT

## EXAMPLE

they have lived for years  
she has worked in the bank  
for five years

Present perfect  
is used to indicate  
a link between the  
present

## USED



an action or situation  
that started in the  
past and continues in  
the present. I have  
lived in bristol since  
1984 (= and I still do.)

an action performed  
during a period that  
has not yet finished

- + Subject
- + Auxiliary
  - has / have
  - Verb in Participle
  - Complement

they have visit to london  
she has understood the lesson  
we have written an essay  
I have travelled to via

- subject
- Auxiliary (negative)  
has / have
- verb Participle
- complement

They haven't visited to london  
 she hasn't understood the lesson  
 we haven't written an essay  
 I haven't travelled to USA

- ?
- Auxiliary (has / have)
  - subject
  - verb in participle
  - complement
  - ?

have they visited to london?  
 has she understood the lesson?  
 have we written an essay?  
 have I travelled to USA?