

notes

We can go home. We ~~have~~ ~~repaired~~ three cars today. (mend)

We ~~have~~ ~~repaired~~ cars since 1 o'clock and we aren't finished. (repair)

Fortunately, I ~~have~~ ~~found~~ my credit card here. It is! (find)

I ~~have~~ ~~looked~~ for my keys since we came home. Where are they?! (look for)

She ~~has~~ ~~made~~ puddings all day. (make)

How many puddings ~~has~~ she ~~made~~? (make)

What ~~have~~ you ~~done~~? you are so dirty! (do)

Why are you crying? I ~~have~~ ~~noticed~~ a film. (watch)

Jay ~~has~~ ~~sent~~ you a letter. Look! (send)

I ~~have~~ ~~cleaned~~ windows since lunch time. It's so exhausting. (clean)

I can see that you ~~have~~ ~~cleaned~~ the windows in the hall and in the kitchen. (clean)

You ~~have~~ ~~worked~~ in the garden so long. You should take a rest now. (work)

How many years ~~has~~ he ~~had~~ this car? (have)

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## Questions:

- a. Have you ever ridden a horse? No, she has ridden a horse
- b. Have you ever eaten frogs legs? No, she has eaten frogs legs
- c. Have you ever seen a ghost? No, she has seen a ghost
- d. Have you ever been in Disneyland? No, she has been in Disneyland
- e. Have you ever drunk goat's milk? Yes, she has drunk goat's milk
- f. Have you ever eaten oatmeal for breakfast? Yes, she has eaten oatmeal for breakfast
- g. Have you ever dreamt you could fly? No, she has dreamt could fly
- h. Have you ever done a presentation in English? Yes, she has done a presentation
- i. Have you ever made a sandcastle? Yes, she has made a sandcastle
- j. Have you ever been in accident? No, she has been in accident

Thursday - 04-March-2021

04

03

21

Negative

Jorge has not hidden a car

He has not stealing a jewelry

I have not cooked a cake

He has <sup>not</sup> seen a mouse

Esteban has <sup>not</sup> eating meat

She has not forgiven her brother

We have not forgotten the car at my brother house

Laura has not tried to play

He has not watched TV

She has not walked in the park

We have pottling

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Now look at the same examples with more specific time expressions. Note how we have to use the past simple in these sentences.

- I lost my watch last Wednesday at the swimming pool.
- She saw that film with Terry before Christmas.
- President Bush had a meeting with his cabinet yesterday late in the evening and told them he was interested in working towards tax cuts.

Using the present perfect in this way is often used to talk about one's experiences of life. Have you ever...? is a common question.

A: Have you ever visited Russia?

B: No, I haven't. I would like to one day.

A: Have you ever been to New York?

B: Yes, I have. I went in 1993.

Note how, in the second dialogue, the person responding uses the past simple to say when he went to New York.

### In your notebook



Answer the following questions in your notebook, then ask 5 questions to a friend and report it: Example: Camilo says that he has ridden a horse twice.

Questions:

- Have you ever ridden a horse? *Yes, I have ridden a horse*
- Have you ever eaten frogs' legs? *No, I haven't eaten frogs' legs*
- Have you ever seen a ghost? *No, I haven't seen a ghost*
- Have you ever been in Disneyland? *No, I haven't been in Disneyland*
- Have you ever drunk goat's milk? *No, I haven't drunk goat's milk*
- Have you ever eaten oatmeal for breakfast? *No, eaten oatmeal for breakfast*
- Have you ever dreamt you could fly? *No, I haven't dreamt you could fly*
- Have you ever done a presentation in English? *Yes, I have done a presentation in English*
- Have you ever made a sandcastle? *Yes, I have made a sandcastle*
- Have you ever been in an accident? *No, I haven't been in an accident*

Create your own conversation cards. Follow teacher's instructions.

## B. Unfinished Past

Look at these two sentences, what is the difference?

*Bill Clinton was the President from 1992 to 2000.*

*George Bush has been the President since 2000.*

Who is the President now? Bill Clinton was the President in the past. Now his time in the White House is finished, over - so we use the past simple. George Bush is still the president. His time at the White House started in the past but it continues now - so we use the present perfect.

The Present Perfect in this way, joins the past and the present and speaks about both.

The present perfect used in this way means "unfinished past".

Examples:

I have lived in this house for 18 years. I love it!

He has worked for this company since 1987 and is now department manager.

In both these examples, the action started in the past but continues still today. If the action started and finished in the past, we must use the past simple:

I lived in that house for ten years but then I bought a new house in the country.

He worked for IBM for six years, then went to work for Microsoft.

3 Write sentences in present perfect. Take into account time expressions:

Ride	see	forget	walk
Steal	eat	try	put
Cook	forgive	watch	live

George has ridden a car  
 he has been stealing a jewelry  
 I have cooked a cake  
 He has seen a mouse  
 Esteban has been eating meat  
 She has forgiven her brother  
 We have forgotten the car at my brother house  
 Louisa has tried to fly  
 He has watched tv  
 She has walked in the park  
 We have putting