

- ① Pronouns
- ② Passive and active voice
- ③ I used to / be used to / get used to
- ④ Wh questions

What is a Pronoun?

A Pronoun is defined as a word or phrase that is used as a substitution for a noun phrase, which is known as the pronoun's antecedent.

Pronouns are short words and can do everything that nouns can do and are one of the building blocks of a sentence.

Example: He, she, you, he, I, we, it, this, they, that

Change the noun by a pronoun in each statement:

Example: Juan loves playing soccer with her brother

He loves playing soccer with him
① Mario and Juan were playing poker
with her friends

They were playing it with them
② Andrew loves watching the program
He loves watching it

③ Will Ana be going to Roma with
Sara?

Will she be going to there with her?

④ Andrea and Carlo are friends

They are friends

⑤ Patricia will be late if Patricia doesn't
hurry up

She will be late if she doesn't hurry
up

Personal Pronouns

I

It

You

We

She

They

He

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1 I am studying / She travels to WA / we go to the party

Sentences

- 1 I am hungry
- 2 you can come if you want
- 3 He works in a restaurant
- 4 she likes orange
- 5 Tim likes apple. He also likes apples
- 6 Sarah is tall and she has got blue eyes
- 7 This dog is very cute. It is jumping all the time
- 8 We are a family
- 9 you are happy
- 10 They are listening to music

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Object Pronouns

We use the object pronouns when the objects are what is affected by the action of the subject.

Example:

I read books (Books is the object as it

receiving the action!
read them

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Subject Pronouns

Object Pronouns

I	Me
you	you
He	him
She	her
It	it
We	us
you	you
they	them

Possessive adjectives

The possessive adjective needs to agree with the possessor and not with the thing that is possessed

My car is very old

Personal
Pronouns

I
you
He
She
it
we
you
They

Possessive
adjectives

my
your
his
her
Its
our
your
their

Possessive Pronouns

We can use a Possessive Pronoun instead of a full noun phrase to avoid repeating words:

Is that John's car? No it's mine

Possessive
adjectives

my
his
her
it's

Possessive
Pronouns

mine
his
hers
it's

our
your
their

Ours
yours
theirs

English Pronouns

	subject Pronouns	object Pronouns	Possessive adjectives	Possessive Pronouns
1st Person	I	me	my	mine
2nd Person	you	you	your	yours
3rd Person (male)	He	him	his	his
3rd Person (female)	She	her	her	hers
3rd thing	it	it	it's	(not used)
1st Person (Plural)	we	us	our	ours
2nd Person (Plural)	you	you	your	yours
3rd Person and Thing (Plural)	They	Them	Their	Theirs

Reflexive Pronouns

Myself

yourself

himself

herself

itself

ourselves

yourselves

themselves

Activity

- 1 Complete the sentences with a suitable pronoun
- a. Is this cake for me? yes, it is for you
- b. Give me a glass of water. I am thirsty
- c. Peter is hungry. Give him a sandwich
- d. Is your mother at home? yes, she is sitting in the dining room.
- e. Do you know John? yes I know him
- f. Do you know Betty? yes I know her
- g. The boys are there. Do you know to talk to them

h. This is my pen. Give it to me

i. Why is she here? Because she wants to see you

j. Are those boys English? Yes, they are

k. Are you French? No, I am not.

l. It's Anthony's birthday, so I'm buying him a present

m. You have the keys of my car, so please give them to me

n. That's a nice cat. I want it

o. We are going to the supermarket and Christine is coming with us

p. Here are Paul and Robert. Do you want to see them

q. Caroline wants some biscuits, so give them biscuits to her

r. We always take our bags with us when we go shopping

Activity

- ① He is dreaming (George)
- ② it is green (The blackboard)
- ③ They are on the wall (The posters)
- ④ it is running (The dog)
- ⑤ We are watching TV (My mother and I)
- ⑥ They are in the garden (the flowers)
- ⑦ He is riding his bike (Tom)
- ⑧ She is from Bristol (Victoria)
- ⑨ She has got a brother (Diana)
- ⑩ Have you got a computer, Mandy?

- ① We can phone my grandma and ask her (She)
- ② Are they your friends? (They)
- ③ She is working on her presentation (She)
- ④ Excuse me can I ask a question? (I)
- ⑤ They can ride their skateboards (They)

- ① He is his friend (He)
- ② This is not my jacket mine was blue (I)
- ③ She bought it for her (She)
- ④ These two cats are ours (we)
- ⑤ They don't eat potatoes because they don't like them (They)

Sentences

Object Pronouns

- ① Can you see **me**?
- ② I can help **you**
- ③ I want to see **her**
- ④ Why are you looking at **them**?
- ⑤ Find out about **him**

Subject Pronouns

- ① **I** usually walk
- ② **he** needs discipline
- ③ **it** is too expensive
- ④ **we** need evidence

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⑤ They wanted to earn money

Possessive adjectives

① My house is nearby

② Are these your friends?

③ My brother forgot his phone at work

④ Her boyfriend broke with her again

⑤ Our main goal is to grow as a company

Possessive pronouns:

① That room is mine

② The gloves are his

③ The huge wardrobe is hers

④ These houses are ours

⑤ The books are yours

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Activity

1 Complete the sentences with the correct object pronoun

2 I can't see Betty. I can't see her

3 Emma is next to David. Emma is next to him

4 Can you help George and Helen? Can you help them please?

5 Drink your apple juice! Drink it!

6 We are going to the cinema. Come with us

7 These are my bananas. You can't eat them

8 Holly is at school. She can't come with us

9 The cat is under the chair. Can you see it?

10 Michael can't swim. Help him!

11 It's Katy's birthday today. This is a present for her

① Where are you? I can't see you

② The windows are opened. Could you close them please?

③ I can't ride a horse. Help me!

④ Complete the sentences with the correct possessive adjective

1. Sarah works in her office every day

2. Richard is preparing his lunch

3. I am planting some flowers in my garden

4. Ann and Robert are buying a new computer for their son

5. William and I are playing with our toys

6. Tom is holding his teddy bear

7. My father is reading the newspaper in his study room