

3rd MARCH, 2021  
(Wednesday)

# present simple

Different actions in the present

Auxiliary: (Do - Does)

Main Verb.

present simple or simple present is a verb tense which is used to repetition, habit or generalization. Only in the present.

Example I sleep at night

Paula read a book

Jophie eat hot-dog

Peter and Joan study together at the school

## Usage

- 1- Things are always true (scientific facts)
- 2- Habits
- 3- Routines
- 4- For a situation that we think is more or less permanent
- 5- For actions that happen now

Remember Only the present Tense

Present simple is formed by the subject, verb and complement

Shikuro jingoo well

The teacher speaks Spanish.

The students listen to the English class

The only variation is in the third person (She, He and It)

Because you have add "s", "es" or "ies" to the verb

Example Juan speaks English (speak)

He watches TV. At night (watch)

The student studies in the morning. (study)

## Rule 1

You have to add "s" in third person: He, She, It.

She speaks

He reads

## Rule 2

When a verb ends with o, s, ch, sh x or z, we add the es.

miss miss + es = misses

kick kick + es = kicks

watch watch + es = watches

### Rule 3

When a verb ends with **q** and there is a component before it, the **q** changes into **ies**

fly = flies

try = tries

cry = cries

study = studies

### Rule 4

When a verb ends with **o**, and there is a vowel before it, simply add the letters **e** to the verb

buy = buys = buye

buy = buys = buye

buy = buys = buye

Affirmative Statement

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Subject + Verb (Present) + Complement

I study English

She studies English

We study English

- 1 my sister reads a book
- 2 Frank likes dogs
- 3 my parents do the shopping
- 4 we sometimes meet in front of the cinema
- 5 Uncle George goes to the doctor's
- 6 Our friends play football in the park
- 7 She goes to the park every Friday
- 8 He rides his bike every day.
- 9 we have the best ideas
- 10 Carol says goodbye
- 11 She loves her best singer
- 12 my sister lives in a big house
- 13 The children eat hamburgers
- 14 Bill buys two notebooks
- 15 I arrive at home