

READING COMPREHENSION



Read the following text and answer the questions.

Great minds: Albert Einstein

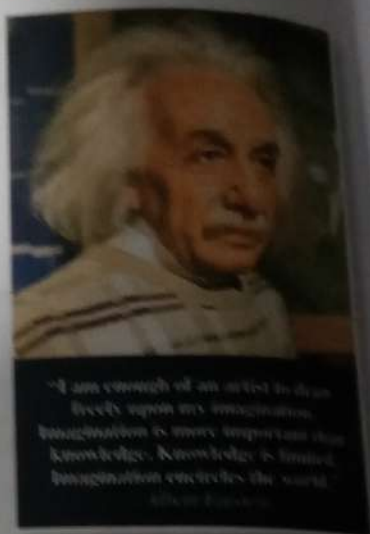
You **would** probably **recognize** Albert Einstein from his photos. **Yep**, he was the guy with the **crazy** hair! But he **also** had some great ideas. He was more than just a scientist. He was a genius who changed our lives. He made some of science's biggest discoveries. He also **developed** some important theories. Some of these theories may seem complicated. But they concern everybody. Science is everywhere and affects us every day. Einstein's discoveries made things like television, DVD players, and garage door **openers** possible. Einstein was born in Germany in 1879. When he was five years old, his dad gave him a compass. It **became** his favorite toy. He would stare at the needle of the compass as it moved. It **seemed** like magic at first. Einstein wanted to understand how the needle moved. So he learned about magnetism. Magnetism is about the invisible force of magnets. It can make objects stick **together** or move away. Einstein also learned a lot about science and electronics because of his dad. His dad owned an electronics company. It was no surprise that Einstein **ended** up loving math and science. He started **performing** experiments at a very young age.

Einstein **performed** extremely well in school. He quickly advanced to higher level math and science topics, and his teachers were impressed by his grasp of college-level **physics** concepts by the time he was eleven. When he was **young**, he met a Polish medical student named Max Talmud. Talmud became his tutor. He showed Einstein a children's textbook about science. Einstein became **curious** about light and other things.

Einstein later attended school in Switzerland. He made many friendships. He also met his future wife, **Mileva** Maric. She was a Serbian physics student. Einstein received his doctorate in 1905. That same year, he published many important scientific papers.

After that, Einstein became a professor in Germany. But times were tough back then. Hitler and his Nazi party started a war against **Jewish** people. Einstein was Jewish. So he decided to leave and go to the United States. That was in 1933. And it's a good thing he did. The world needed him to be free and pursue his passions.

Einstein was not an inventor like Thomas Edison or Alexander Graham Bell. But his theories and discoveries changed the way we look at things. Some examples are time, space, matter, energy, and gravity. Einstein is best known for his Theory of Relativity. You probably heard of the equation $E=mc^2$. E stands for energy, m **stands** for mass, and c stands for speed of light. But what does this all mean? Yes, it is as complicated as it sounds! Here's the most basic way to explain it. The theory



is a scientific **exp**
way scientists loo
and nuclear ener

Einstein made n
particles called
some other sci
discovery. It le
discovery Ein
Regular states
it the Bose-Ei

Today, it's us
of the reaso
given to sor
Einstein die

a Based
years?

1 E

2 E

3

4

b Eve
Na

1

2

3

4

c

17 Jewish = Judia
 18 Grand = Sopotob
 19 E E Reaction = e + e + e + e

Inglis

is a scientific explanation about how space relates to time. This was very important. It changed the way scientists looked at the universe. This theory also brought on inventions like the nuclear bomb and nuclear energy.

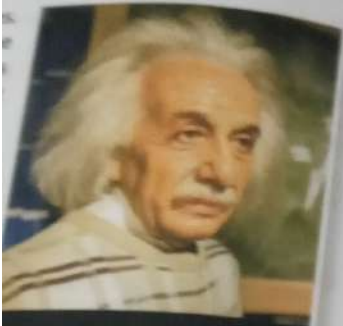
Einstein made many other discoveries. For example, he figured out that light is made up of many little particles called photons. He called this the quantum theory of light. At the time, some other scientists did not agree with this theory. But later, it was proven. This was an important discovery. It led to many inventions such as television. Here's one more example of an important discovery Einstein made. Along with scientist Satyendra Bose, he discovered a new state of matter. Regular states of matter are gas, liquid, and solid. Einstein and Bose found another one. They named it the Bose-Einstein Condensate.

Today, it's used in cool things like lasers. Einstein's work was and is valuable to the world. This is one of the reasons he eventually won the Nobel Prize in Physics. The Nobel Prize is a very famous award given to someone who has done outstanding work in different subjects like science or medicine. Einstein died in 1955. He was later named "Person of the Century" by TIME Magazine.

by Lydia Lukidis

over the questions.

Einstein



"I am enough of an artist to draw freely upon my imagination. Imagination is more important than knowledge. Knowledge is limited. Imagination encircles the world."
 - Albert Einstein

higher level math and level physics concepts. A student named Max wrote a book about science.

He also met his future wife and received his doctorate in 1905.

back then. Hitler and the world decided to leave him because the world needed him.

his theories and matter, energy, and of the equation E=mc^2. What does this mean? The theory

a) Based on the information in the article, which statement is true about Albert Einstein's younger years?

- 1 Einstein's teachers were disappointed in his lack of interest in math and science.
- 2 Einstein was tutored by a Polish medical student, Max Talmud.
- 3 Einstein wanted to be a physics professor like his father.
- 4 Einstein's first time traveling abroad was when he fled Germany for the U.S. in 1933.

b) Even though Albert Einstein wasn't an inventor, his discoveries paved the way for many inventions. Name six things that were invented because of Einstein's work in math and science.

- 1 television
- 2 DVD players
- 3 garage door
- 4 light curiosity
- 5
- 6

c) In addition to Einstein's Theory of Relativity, describe two other important discoveries Einstein made during his life.

time and space theory matter energy and gravity

Activity pag 200

- 1 world = mundo
- 2 top = si
- 3 resonator = resonador
- 4 crazy = loco
- 5 atoms = átomos
- 6 developed = desarrollado
- 7 opens = abre
- 8 believe = creer
- 9 beamed = rayo
- 10 together = juntos
- 11 ended = terminó
- 12 performing = ejecutando
- 13 performed = realizó
- 14 young = joven
- 15 physics = física
- 16 mile va = milla
- 17 jewish = judío
- 18 stands = soportes
- 19 explanation = explicación

20 brought = trajo

21 photons = fotones

22 quantum = cuántica

23 long = largo de

24 sold = vendió

25 outstanding = sobresaliente

26 century = siglo

27 magazine = revista