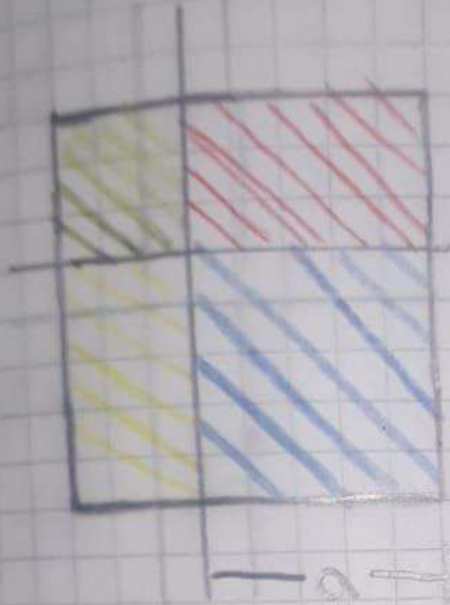


$$A = a^2 + ab + ab + b^2$$
$$= a^2 +$$



$$A + A + A + A$$

$$A = a \cdot a = a^2$$

$$A = a \cdot b = ab$$

$$A = b \cdot b = b^2$$

$$A = a^2 + ab + ab + b^2$$