

duele cuando con malay. Rachel, 14

Conditional

what are conditionals

They describe the result of something that might happen (in the present or future) or might have happened but didn't (in the past). They are made using different English verb tense.

If you study hard, you get an excellent job.

There are four types of conditionals:

1 Zero conditionals

2 one conditionals

3 Second conditionals

4 third conditionals

Zero conditionals

If + Present Simple, Present Simple

this conditionals is used when the result will always happen.

If people eat too much, they get fat.

If you touch a fire, you get burned.
People die if they don't eat.
You get water if you mix hydrogen and oxygen.
Snakes bite if they are scared.
If babies are hungry, they cry.

Activity 1

Complete the sentences with the result. Using zero

- a If I learn English
- b If I travel to Europe
- c If I have a baby
- d If I have a lot of money
- e If I lose this year
- f If I ~~can~~ find a new job
- g If I change the school

Solution

- a I travel go to use
- b I visit to different countries
- c I work every day
- d I buy a lot of things

The first conditionals

If + Present, will + Infinitive

It's used to talk about things which might happen in the future.

If I study today, I'll go to the ~~party~~ party tonight

If I have enough money, I'll buy some new shoes

she'll be later if the train is delayed

she'll miss the bus if she doesn't leave soon

If I see her, I'll tell her

1 If I wake up (wake up) late, I am (be) late for work

2 If my husband cooks (cook), he burns

3 If July does not wear (not/wear) a hat, she gets

(get) sunstroke

4 If children don't eat (not/eat) well, they

are not (not/be) healthy

5 If you mix (mix) water and electricity you get

(get) a shock

6 If people eat (eat) too many sweets, they get
fat

1 If you smoke (smoke), you get (get) yellow

ingers

2 If children play (play) outside, they don't get (not/get) overweight

3 If you heat (heat) ice, it melts (melt)

4 If I speak (speak) to John, he gets (get) annoyed

5 I feel (feel) good the next day if I go (go) to bed early

6 Lots of people come (come) if Jenny has (have) a party

7 She buys (buy) expensive clothes if she goes (go) shopping

8 My daughter passes (pass) her exams if she works (work) hard

9 David gets (get) sick if he drinks (drink) milk

Zero and first conditional

Zero Conditional

If I don't eat breakfast
I always get hungry during classes
Water freezes, if the temperature
goes below 0°C

If + present simple
↓
Present simple
(warning)
↓
Result

First

If I have some free time
I will watch Netflix
I will change the Wifi password
if you don't your homework

If + present simple
will +

A Write zero conditional sentences, using these words
1 When / stand / finish / his / homework early / He / Play /
Video games

R When Stan finishes his homework early, he plays
video games

2 If / I / not have / money / I / stay at home

R If I don't have money, I ~~will~~ stay at home

3 When / it / snow / we / not go / outside

R When it snows, we don't go outside

4 I always / lose / when / I / play chess / with don

R I always lose when I play chess with don

5 Kyle / woke up / late / if / his alarm / not go / off

R Kyle wakes up late if his alarm doesn't go off

B Complete the ~~exercise~~ sentences with the

• First conditionals from of the verb in brackets

2 If grandma will come for a visit this weekend we will play cards

3 I will buy a new toy dinosaur if Mum gives me the money for one

4 If they don't get here soon we'll leave without them

5 Gerard will save us a seat at the theatre if we ask him to

6 If they don't clean this pool I will not swim here again

Conditional

1 Zero Conditional

If + present simple, present simple

2 First Conditional

If + present simple, future simple (will)

3 Second Conditional

If + past simple, would (infinitive verb)

4 Third Conditional

If + past perfect, would have (v. participle form)

Zero Conditional Zero and first conditional

1 My teacher gets angry when I don't do (not/to do) my homework

2 My little sister cries if she to have (to have) a nightmare

3 When you drink too much alcohol, you will to (to get) drunk

4 If you mix blue and yellow, you get (to get) green

5 If you don't drink enough water, you have become dehydrated

6 People get fines if they don't (not/to pay) their taxes

7 If you tell me a secret, I never to tell (to tell) anyone else

8 a) So

First conditional

- 1 If it rains, we will cancel (to cancel) the match
- 2 If a snake comes into the house, I will scream (to scream) and run away
- 3 If we take the train, we will arrive (to arrive) there sooner
- 4 Unless you help me, I will not finish (not to finish) this work
- 5 If I have the time, I will take (to take) you shopping
- 6 If it is a sunny day, we will go (to go) to the beach tomorrow
- 7 If I get lost, I will phone (to phone) you