

Desarrollo !

$$\bullet \text{ C} = 40 / 12 \text{ g mol} = 3 \text{ mol} / 3 = 1$$

$$\text{H} = 6.7 / 1 \text{ g mol} = 6.7 \text{ mol} / 3 = 2$$

$$\text{O} = 53.3 / 16 \text{ g mol} = 3.331 / 3 = 1$$

Formula empirica: CH_2O

$$\bullet \text{ C} = 12 \times \underset{12}{1} \quad \text{H} = 1 \times \underset{1}{2} \quad \text{O} = 16 \times 1 = \frac{16}{29} \quad 90 / 29 = 3$$

Formula molecular: $\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_3$

$$\bullet \text{ C} = 37.8 / 12 \text{ g/mol} = 3.15 \text{ mol} / 1.5 = 2$$

$$\text{H} = 6.3 / 1 \text{ g/mol} = 6.3 \text{ mol} / 1.5 = 4$$

$$\text{Cl} = 55.8 / 35 \text{ g/mol} = 1.57 \text{ mol} / 1.5 = 1$$

Formula empirica: $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{Cl}$

$$\text{C} = 12 \times 2 = 24$$

$$\text{H} = 1 \times 4 = 4$$

$$\text{Cl} = 35 \times 1 = \frac{35}{63} \quad 127 \text{ g} / 63 = 2$$

$$2 \times 2 = 4$$

$$2 \times 4 = 8$$

$$2 \times 1 = 2$$

Formula molecular: $\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{Cl}_2$

