

PRESENT PERFECT

Present perfect

This verb tense follow this structure:

He
She
It
Example: She has traveled to Europe two times.
+ has + past participle...

I
We
You
They
Example: They have gone fishing.
+ have + past participle...

Note: for questions, the order of the elements change in the following way:

Example: Have you eaten lobster? - Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.

Example: Has Diego visited Arenal Volcano? - Yes, he has. / No, he hasn't.



1 Unscramble the words to make a correct sentence or question.

a Christian / played / has / ? / golf

Christian has played golf?

b and / have / Karina / gone / Thomas / fishing

Karina and Thomas have gone fishing

c have / I / climbing / gone / mountain

I have gone climbing mountain

2 Form groups of three and interview the other two classmates about their vacation experiences. Write their answers in the space provided.

Questions	Mom	Brother
	Classmate #1	Classmate #2
Have you gone camping?	No, I have not gone camping	No, I haven't gone camping
Have you gone bungee jumping?	Yes, I have gone bungee jumping	No, I haven't gone bungee jumping
Where have you eaten the best food?	In Manizales	In Guatemala
Have you swum in the ocean?	Yes, I have swam in the ocean	Yes, I have swam in the ocean
Have you played volleyball at the beach?	Yes, I have played	Yes, I have played
Have you surfed?	No, I haven't surfed	No, I haven't surfed
Have you built a sand castle?	No, I haven't built one	Yes, I have built one
Have you traveled by plane?	Yes, I have traveled by plane	Yes, I have traveled by plane
Have you ridden a horse?	No, I haven't ride a horse	Yes, I have ride a horse

3 Complete the next sentences using the perfect present. Use the verb in brackets.

- Someone has eaten (eat) my apple.
- Oh no!! have Broken (break) a window.
- My sister has started (start) a new job recently.
- You haven't left (not leave) your homework on the bus. Here it is.
- I have written (write) my English essay.
- We have finished (finish) our shopping.
- has Emma lost (lose) all my money?
- John hasn't gone (not go) to the supermarket.
- have Your girlfriend Phoned (phone)?
- Mr and Mrs Jackson haven't seen (not see) the new film.

Change the verbs from the simple present to the perfect present. See the example.

WHO IS SHE? WHAT HAS SHE DONE? WHAT HAS HAPPENED?

Recently, it **has snowed** (snow) Maria's town. In the last week, it has snowed (snow) three times. Maria has loved (love) the snow. She has played (play) in the snow many times before.

Maria's dog, Sparky, has never played in the snow. This is Sparky's first snow. He has not felt (not/ feel) the cold yet.

Maria has just received (just/ receive) a new sled for Christmas. She puts on her warm clothes and snow boots. She pulls the sled up the hill. Sparky has followed (follow) Maria up the hill. He feels good!

Maria has finally reached (finally - reach) the top. She sits on her sled. She rides down the hill. Sparky runs beside the sled. They have finally reached the bottom. Sparky has followed (follow) Maria all the way down the hill. Sparky has decided (decide) that he likes the snow too!

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Choose the best option in perfect present to complete the sentences.

1. I haven't finished my homework yet.

- a. have finish
- b. has finished
- c. did finished
- d. haven't finished

2. My father is on the way. He hasn't arrived yet.

- a. haven't arrived
- b. hasn't arrived
- c. didn't arrived
- d. arrived

3. I am not hungry. I have just eaten.

- a. yet
- b. now
- c. just
- d. ever

6. I am still working. I haven't finished my work already.

- a. already
- b. yet ✓
- c. still
- d. never

7. I am looking for my pen. I have lost it.

- a. have lost
- b. lost
- c. did lost
- d. was lost

8. During the two years David has had ten different jobs.

- a. has has
- b. has had
- c. have had
- d. have has