

Present perfect

These verbs always follow this structure:

He
She
It

Example: She has traveled to Europe two times.
= has + past participle

I
We
You
They

Example: They have gone fishing.
= have + past participle

Note: for questions, the order of the elements change in the following way:
Example: Have you eaten lobster? - Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.

Example: Has Diego visited Arenal Volcano? - Yes, he has. / No, he hasn't.



Unscramble the words to make a correct sentence or question.

1) Christian / played / has / ? / golf

Has Christian played golf?

2) and / have / Karina / gone / Thomas / fishing

Karina and Thomas have gone fishing

have / I / climbing / gone / mountain

I have gone climbing mountain

Write their answers in the space provided.

Questions	Classmate #1	Classmate #2
Have you gone camping?	If I went camping once	I haven't gone camping
Have you gone bungee jumping?		
Where have you eaten the best food?		
Have you swum in the ocean?	If I have swummed in the ocean	I have never swum in the ocean
Have you played volleyball at the beach?	I have not played on the beach	I haven't played on the beach
Have you surfed?	No I've never surfed	I have not surfed
Have you built a sand castle?	If I made a castle in the sand	I never made a castle in the sand
Have you traveled by plane?	Yes I have traveled in airplane	I have not traveled by plane
Have you ridden a horse?	If have rided a horse	If have rided a horse

3 Complete the next sentences using the perfect present. Use the verb in brackets.

- Someone has eaten (eat) my apple.
- Oh no!! I have broken (break) a window.
- My sister has started (start) a new job recently.
- You haven't left (not leave) your homework on the bus. Here it is.
- I have written (write) my English essay.
- We have finished (finish) our shopping.
- has Emma lost (lose) all my money?
- John hasn't gone (not go) to the supermarket.
- has Your girlfriend phoned (phone)?
- Mr and Mrs Jackson haven't seen (not see) the new film.

Change the verbs from the simple present to the perfect present. See the example.

WHO IS SHE? WHAT HAS SHE DONE? WHAT HAS HAPPENED?

Recently, it has snowed (snow) Maria's town. In the last week, it has snowed (snow) three times. Maria has always loved (love) the snow. She has played (play) in the snow many times before.

Maria's dog, Sparky, hasn't felt (not/feel) the cold yet. Sparky has never played in the snow. This is Sparky's first snow. He

Maria has just received (just/receive) a new sled for Christmas. She puts on her warm clothes and snow boots. She pulls the sled up the hill. Sparky has run (run) outside with Maria. Sparky has followed (follow) Maria up the hill. He feels good!

Maria has finally (finally - reach) the top. She sits on her sled. She rides down the hill. Sparky runs beside the sled. They have finally reached the bottom. Sparky has followed (follow) Maria all the way down the hill. Sparky has decided (decide) that he likes the snow too!

Choose the best option in perfect present to complete the sentences.

1. I _____ my homework yet.

- a. have finish
- b. has finished
- c. did finished
- d. haven't finished

2. My father is on the way. He _____ home yet.

- a. haven't arrived
- b. hasn't arrived
- c. didn't arrived
- d. arrived

3. I am not hungry. I have _____ eaten.

- a. yet
- b. now
- c. just
- d. ever

6. I am still working. I haven't finished my work _____.

- a. already
- b. yet
- c. still
- d. never

7. I am looking for my pen. I _____ it.

- a. have lost
- b. lost
- c. did lost
- d. was lost

8. During the two years David _____ ten different jobs.

- a. has has
- b. has had
- c. have had
- d. have has