

PRESENT PERFECT

Present perfect

This verb tense follow this structure:

He
She
It
Example: She has traveled to Europe two times.

+ has + past participle...

I
We
You
They
Example: They have gone fishing.

+ have + past participle...

Note: for questions, the order of the elements change in the following way:
Example: Have you eaten lobster? - Yes, I have / No, I haven't.
Example: Has Diego visited Arenal Volcano? - Yes, he has / No, he hasn't.



Unscramble the words to make a correct sentence or question.

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- 1 Christian / played / has / / / golf
has christpon played golf ?
- 2 and / have / Karina / gone / Thomas / fishing
Thomas and Karina have gone fishing
- 3 have / / climbing / gone / mountain
I have gone climbing mountains

2 Form groups of three and interview the other two classmates about their vacation experiences. Write their answers in the space provided.

Questions	Classmate #1	Classmate #2
Have you gone camping?	Yes, I have	Not, I haven't
Have you gone bungee jumping?	Not, I haven't	Yes, I have
Where have you eaten the best food?	Yes, I have	Yes, I have
Have you swum in the ocean?	Yes, I have	Not, I haven't
Have you played volleyball at the beach?	Not, I haven't	Not, I haven't
Have you surfed?	Not, I haven't	Yes, I have
Have you built a sand castle?	Not, I haven't	Yes, I have
Have you traveled by plane?	Yes, I have	Yes, I have
Have you ridden a horse?	Yes, I have	Not, I haven't

3 Complete the next sentences using the perfect present. Use the verb in brackets.

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- 1 Someone has eaten (eat) my apple.
- 2 Oh no! I have broken (break) a window.
- 3 My sister has started (start) a new job recently.
- 4 You haven't left (not leave) your homework on the bus. Here it is.
- 5 I have written (write) my English essay.
- 6 We have finished (finish) our shopping.
- 7 he Emma lost (lose) all my money!
- 8 John has not gone (not go) to the supermarket.
- 9 his Your girlfriend phoned (phone)?
- 10 Mr and Mrs Jackson have seen (not see) the new film.

4 Change the verbs from the simple present to the perfect present. See the example.

WHO IS SHE? WHAT HAS SHE DONE? WHAT HAS HAPPENED?

Recently, it has snowed (snow) Maria's town. In the last week, it has snowed (snow) three times. Maria has always loved (love) the snow. She has played (play) in the snow many times before.

Maria's dog, Sparky, has never played in the snow. This is Sparky's first snow. He has not felt (not/feel) the cold yet.

Maria has just received (just/receive) a new sled for Christmas. She puts on her warm clothes and snow boots. She pulls the sled up the hill. Sparky has (run) outside with Maria. Sparky has followed (follow) Maria up the hill. He feels good!

Maria has finally reached (finally - reach) the top. She sits on her sled. She rides down the hill. Sparky runs beside the sled. They have finally reached the bottom. Sparky has followed (follow) Maria all the way down the hill. Sparky has decided (decide) that he likes the snow too!

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1. I _____ my homework yet.
- a) have finish
b) has finished
c) did finished
d) haven't finished
2. My father is on the way. He _____ home yet.
- a) haven't arrived
b) hasn't arrived
c) didn't arrived
d) arrived
3. I am not hungry. I have _____ eaten.
- a) yet
b) now
c) just
d) ever
4. I am still working. I haven't finished my work.
- a) already
b) yet
c) still
d) never
5. I am looking for my pen. I _____ it.
- a) have lost
b) lost
c) did lost
d) was lost
6. During the two years David _____ ten different jobs.
- a) has has
b) has had
c) have had
d) have has