

| Direct Speech | Reported Speech |
|--|-------------------------|
| Present Simple | Past Simple |
| Present Continuous | Past Continuous |
| Past Simple | Past Perfect |
| Present Perfect | Past Perfect |
| Past Continuous | Past Perfect Continuous |
| "will" future | "would" Conditional |
| Can | Could |
| May | Might |
| Must | Had to |
| Reporting verb in present / Present Perfect / Simple future | It doesn't change |

She

| |
|------|
| Ter |
| Pres |
| Pre |
| Pas |
| Pe |
| Pr |
| P |

Direct speech

Indirect speech

- ① She said I can swim She said she could swim
- ② She said I must go She said she had to go
- ③ She said I may drive there She said she might drive there
- ④ She said shall we start? She asked if we should start
- ⑤ She said I'll call you She said she would call me

| Tense | Direct Speech | Reported speech |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| Present simple | I like ice cream | she said (that) she liked ice cream |
| Present Continuous | I am living in London | she said (that) she was living in London |
| Past simple | I bought a car | she said (that) she had bought a car OR she said (that) she bought a car |
| Past Continuous | I was walking along the street | she said (that) she had been walking along the street |
| Present Perfect | I haven't seen Julie | she said (that) she hadn't seen Julie |
| Past Perfect | I had taken English lessons before | she said (that) she had taken English lessons before |

| Tense | Direct Speech | Reported Speech |
|---------|------------------------------|--|
| Will | I'll see you later | she said (that) she would see me later |
| Would * | I would help but... | she said (that) she would help but... |
| Can | I can speak Perfect English | she said (that) she could speak perfect English |
| Could * | I could swim when I was four | she said (that) she could swim when she was four |
| Shall | I shall come later | she said that she would come later |