





Mary is buying a house  
 A house is being bought by Mary  
 The student does the homework by Mary  
 A homework is done by the student  
 Mary made the bed every morning  
 The bed was made by Mary every morning  
 The student have learned English at the school  
 English has been learned by the students at the school  
 I stole the money  
 The money was stolen by me.

**Homework**

Make a presentation (power point) with:  
 a) Simple present dramatical structure and one example - Affirmative, negative, and question  
 b) past simple  
 c) present perfect  
 d) present progressive  
 e) future simple

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**Activity**

Read the paired sentences aloud. Write "A" or "P" if are passive and active voice.

a) a Louise made the coffee  
 b) p The coffee was made by Louise  
 c) p The package was advertised by the travel agent.

d) a The travel agent advertised the package  
 - 3R change the sentences to passive voice

1 The tickets are bought by him Present simple  
 - The flights were booked by us

2 We booked the flights past simple  
 - The flights were booked by us

3 He opened the bottle easily past simple  
 - The bottle was opened by him easily

4 She cleans my shoes present simple  
 - My shoes are cleaned by her

5 They arrested the burglars past simple  
 - The burglars were arrested by them

6 He wrote the note past simple  
 - The note was written by him

7 The washed the car Past simple  
 - The car was washed by them

8 She found the key Past simple  
 - The key was found by her

9 He sold his coin collection Past simple  
 - His coin collection was sold by him

10 He started a new system Past simple  
 - A new system was started by us

11 Someone stole his car Past simple  
 - His car was stolen

12 They used the towels Past simple  
 - The towels were used by them

13 We turned on the TV Past simple  
 - The TV was turned on by us

14 She served tea at 4 Past simple  
 - The tea was served at 4

15 The rain flooded the camp Past simple  
 - The camp was flooded by the rain

4R Active to passive

1 English to speak present simple  
 - English is spoken

2 Books to write past simple  
 - books were written

3 skateboards to ride Past simple  
 - skateboards were ridden

4 Films to watch Present simple  
 - Films are watched

5 Volleyball to play Past simple  
 - Volleyball was played

3R Passive to active

7 Coffee is sold by Marie  
 - Marie sells coffee

2 The exercise is completed by the teacher  
 - the teacher completes the exercise

3 The club was founded by Ron and Peggy  
 - Ron and Peggy founded the club

4 The president was elected by the people  
 - The people elected the president

5 football is played by the children  
 - The children play football



1 Are the sentences active or passive?

- |   |   |                  |
|---|---|------------------|
| a | Mary makes her bed every morning.         | Active / Passive |
| b | Charlie is writing a letter.              | Active / Passive |
| c | The letter is being written by Charlie.   | Active / Passive |
| d | The whole cake was eaten by my brother!   | Active / Passive |
| e | My Mum is going to bake a delicious cake. | Active / Passive |
| f | The ball was chased by the dog.           | Active / Passive |
| g | I washed my car last week.                | Active / Passive |
| h | I sent the letters yesterday.             | Active / Passive |
| i | The money was stolen.                     | Active / Passive |

2 Make these passive sentences active.

- a The dinner is being made by him. *present progressive*

He is making the dinner

- b The letter has been written by Charlie. *present perfect*

Charlie has written <sup>the</sup> letters.

- c My story will be read by my teacher. *(future simple)*

My teacher will read my story

- d The wedding invitations have been sent out (by us). *(present perfect)*

We have sent the wedding invitations