

of the sentence. See the example.

1. She likes to get up early in the morning. (likes / dislikes)
2. Alan can't stand riding on trains. (riding / to ride)
3. Mr. Harris enjoys inviting people out to dinner. (inviting / to invite)
4. In the old days, gentlemen challenged their rivals to fight. (fighting / to fight)
5. As the famous saying goes, there's no use crying over spilt milk. (crying / to cry)
6. Jim stopped to tie his shoelace. Wait for him. (tying / to tie)

Inglés

9. My wife always volunteers to bake cakes PTA meetings. (baking / to bake)
10. Don't waste my time complaining about your salary. (complaining / to complain)
11. Eva is having trouble concentrating on the exam. (concentrating / to concentrate)
12. Please allow me to join your Facebook page. (joining / to join)
13. You won't forget to pick up on your way home, will you? (picking up / to pick up)

Complete the following passage with either the gerund or the infinitive form of the verbs in brackets.



Dennis was in his first year at university, studying History. He was rather a lazy student and he tended to avoid (1) working (work) whenever he could. In the middle of the term, his history professor gave out an assignment to be handed in within two weeks. The assignment was quite a difficult one, so his professor advised them (2) to start (start) earlier. Dennis intended (3) to do (do) the assignment, but he postponed (4) writing (write) it for a week. He had a bad habit of (5) delaying (delay) things. The following week, he forgot (6) doing (do) it totally.

The night before the assignment was due, he suddenly remembered it and rushed to the library to find the books he needed. He tried (7) to read (read) as much as possible on the topic, but there wasn't enough time. Dennis considered (8) asking (ask) for more time to do his paper, but his History professor was known to be very tough on students, so he finally decided (9) to cheat (cheat) and copy his paper from somewhere else. He found an old article on the same topic and quickly typed it out. The next day, he submitted the paper.

The following week, he was alarmed (10) to see (see) his professor approaching him, looking angry. "Is this your own work, or did you copy it?" asked the professor. Dennis denied (11) copying (copy) the paper. The professor was angry with Dennis for not (12) telling (tell) the truth. "If you expect me (13) to believe (believe) that, you must be very stupid," said the professor. "Every word is taken from an article I wrote myself five years ago. Did you really think I would forget (14) writing (write) it?" Dennis couldn't help (15) feeling (feel) sorry for telling such a lie.

Correct the wrong sentences.

- eter enjoys playing tennis. ✓ Peter enjoys playing tennis
- am forgot to send the e-mail. ✓ Sam forgot to send the e-mail
- ice spent three hours to look for a shirt. ✓ Alice spent three hours to look for
- ould you like to come swiminnng? ✗ would you like to come to swim
- e apologized for to be late. ✗ she apologize for being late
- helped her doing her homework. ✗ He helped her to do her homework

13th July 2021 (Tuesday)
Gerund and Infinitive

1: I like to practice English.
 6: I like practicing English
 Gerund (activity) (preference)

Peter enjoys visiting new cities
 Peter likes surfing the net
 Peter loves going to the beach
 Peter hates working overtime

Infinitive (wise) (right)
 I like to take vitamins
 I like to be punctual
 I like to drink a bit of water

7 Acciones - eventos en general (no tiempo)
 - Not to study - Not to sweep - Not to be

2 Sujeto - objeto de la oración
 - to read is what I love → Sujeto
 - what I love is to read → Objeto

3 Indicar R.I.P (razón - intención - propósito)
 - you are here to learn (a - para)
 - John stopped the car to rest

4 En medio de 2 verbos comunes
 • He wants to eat later
 • They came to help us
 • He should to eat
 • He can't to help

5 verbos causativos
 • pacho wants you to learn this topic

Gerundio

1 forma progresiva del verbo (ando - endo)
 - I was studying - we are learning

2 Sujeto - objeto de la oración:
 • reading is what I love → Sujeto
 • what I love is reading → Objeto

3 Después de una preposición / R.I.P
 • you are here for learning
 • John drove again after resting

4 Después de algunos verbos:
 • My father loves eating at the movies
 • We enjoyed watching TV together

5 Adjetivos
 • A racing car
 • Take a sleeping pill

Gerund ING: I miss working there
Infinitive TO: I need to buy something in the mall

The teacher allows playing soccer in the class

The teacher decides to play soccer in the class

verbs commonly followed by a gerund

admit
avoid
celebrate
dread
endure
evade
fancy
feign
give up (stop)
keep (continue)

miss
postpone
put off
recall
resent
risk
shirk
shun
urge
want

verbs commonly followed by an infinitive

agree
ask
attempt
beg
choose
dare
elect
get
grow (up)
hesitate

hope
hurry
mean
promise
pretend
say
seek
swear
threaten
wish

verbs followed by a gerund or infinitive, with little to no change in meaning

verbs with a change in meaning	Followed by a gerund or infinitive
begin can continue hate	like love prefer propose start
forget	<p>I forgot to meet him (I didn't meet him because I forgot to do it)</p> <p>I forgot meeting him (I don't have the memory of meeting him before)</p>
go on	<p>He went on to learn English and French (He ended one period of time before this)</p> <p>He went on learning English and French (He continued learning the languages)</p>
quit	<p>She quit to work here (She quit another job in order to work here)</p> <p>She quit working here (She quit her job here. She doesn't work here any more)</p>
regret	<p>I regret promising to help you (I'm sorry that I made the promise)</p> <p>I regret to tell you that we can't hire you (I'm telling you now, and I'm sorry)</p>
remember	<p>She remembered visiting her grandmother (She didn't forget to visit)</p> <p>She remembered visiting her grandmother (she had memories of this time)</p>

Stop	try
<p>I stopped to call you (I interrupted another action in order to call you)</p> <p>I stopped calling you (I stopped this activity. Maybe we had a fight)</p>	<p>I tried to open the window (I attempted this action but didn't succeed)</p> <p>I tried opening the window (This was one option I sampled. Maybe the room was hot)</p>