

Evidencias Examen

1. $1 = 0,25$

$2 = 0,25 \cdot 4 = 1$

$3 = 4 \cdot 1 = 4$

$4 = 4 \cdot 4 = 16$

$5 = 10 \cdot 4 = 64$

$6 = 64 \cdot 4 = 256$

2. $a_n = a_{n-1} + 4 = a_{n-1} + 4$

$a_n = a_2 = a_1 + 4$

$a_n = a_3 = a_2 + 4$

$a_n = 25, 29, 33, 37, 41$

3. $\frac{2}{3} + a_2 - a_2 - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{6}$

$\frac{1}{6} + a_3 - a_3 - \frac{1}{2} = -\frac{1}{3}$

$(\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{6}, -\frac{1}{3}, -\frac{5}{6}, -\frac{4}{3})$

$-\frac{1}{3} + a_4 - a_4 - \frac{1}{2} = -\frac{5}{6}$

$-\frac{5}{6} + a_5 - a_5 - \frac{1}{2} = -\frac{4}{3}$

4. $a_1 = 4, 4 = 3$

$a \cdot R^{n-1}$

$a_1 = a \cdot 5^{n-1}$

$a_1 = 12^{1-1} = 12$

$a_2 = 4, 4^{1-2} = 1$

$a_2 = 12^1$

$a_2 = 12$

$$5. \frac{3 \times 1 - 1}{1} = \frac{3 - 1}{1} = \frac{2}{1}$$

$$\frac{3 \times 2 - 1}{2} = \frac{6 - 1}{2} = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$\frac{3 \times 3 - 1}{3} = \frac{9 - 1}{3} = \frac{8}{3}$$

$$\frac{3 \times 4 - 1}{4} = \frac{12 - 1}{4} = \frac{11}{4}$$

$$\frac{3 \times 5 - 1}{5} = \frac{15 - 1}{5} = \frac{14}{5}$$

$$\frac{3 \times 6 - 1}{6} = \frac{18 - 1}{6} = \frac{17}{6}$$

$$\frac{3 \times 7 - 1}{7} = \frac{21 - 1}{7} = \frac{20}{7}$$

$$\frac{3 \times 8 - 1}{8} = \frac{24 - 1}{8} = \frac{23}{8}$$

$$\frac{3 \times 9 - 1}{9} = \frac{27 - 1}{9} = \frac{26}{9}$$

$$\frac{2}{1} + \frac{5}{2} + \frac{8}{3} + \frac{11}{4} + \frac{14}{5} + \frac{17}{6} + \frac{20}{7} + \frac{23}{8} + \frac{26}{9}$$

$$\frac{60911}{2520}$$

$$6. \sum_{k=1}^6 \frac{1}{2^k}$$

$$\frac{1}{2 \cdot 1} = \frac{1}{2} = 0,5$$

$$\frac{1}{2 \cdot 2} = \frac{1}{4} = 0,25$$

$$\frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} = \frac{1}{6} = 0,16 \quad (0,5 + 0,25 + 0,16 + 0,125 + 0,1 + 0,083)$$

$$\frac{1}{2 \cdot 4} = \frac{1}{8} = 0,125$$

$$\frac{1}{2 \cdot 5} = \frac{1}{10} = 0,1$$

$$\frac{1}{2 \cdot 6} = \frac{1}{12} = 0,083$$

1,22

$$7. \sum_{n=1}^5 \left(\frac{2}{7}\right)^{n-1}$$

$$S_n = a_1 \times \frac{1-r^n}{1-r}$$

$$S_5 = 1 \times \frac{1 - \left(\frac{2}{7}\right)^5}{1 - \frac{2}{7}}$$

$$\frac{1 - \left(\frac{2}{7}\right)^5}{\frac{5}{7}} = \frac{1 - \left(\frac{2}{7}\right)^5}{5} \times 7$$

$$\frac{7 - 7 \times \left(\frac{2}{7}\right)^5}{5} = \frac{7 - 7 \times \frac{25}{75}}{5} = \frac{7 - \frac{25}{74}}{5} = \frac{7 \frac{32}{74}}{5} =$$

$$\frac{75 - 32}{74} \\ \frac{43}{74} \\ \frac{43}{74}$$

$$\frac{7^5 - 32}{5 \times 74} = \frac{16807 - 32}{5 \times 74} = \frac{16775}{5 \times 74} = \frac{3355}{74} = \frac{3355}{2407}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8. \quad 6.950.050 \\ - 5.150.050 \\ \hline 1.800.000 \end{array}$$

$$9. \quad S_n = \frac{a(4^n - 1)}{4 - 1} = 5.464$$

$$S_1 = \frac{1(4^1 - 1)}{4 - 1} = 1$$

$$S_2 = \frac{1(4^2 - 1)}{4 - 1} = 3$$

$$S_3 = \frac{1(4^3 - 1)}{4 - 1} = 21$$

$$S_4 = \frac{1(4^4 - 1)}{4 - 1} = 85$$

$$S_5 = \frac{1(4^5 - 1)}{4 - 1} = 347$$

$$S_6 = \frac{1(4^6 - 1)}{4 - 1} = 1.365$$

$$S_7 = \frac{1(4^7 - 1)}{4 - 1} = 5.464$$