

PRESENT PERFECT

Present perfect

This verb tense follow this structure:

+ has + past participle...

Example: She has traveled to Europe two times.

+ have + past participle...

Example: They have gone fishing.

Note: for questions, the order of the elements change in the following way:

Example: Have you eaten lobster? - Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.

Example: Has Diego visited Arenal Volcano? - Yes, he has. / No, he hasn't.



Unscramble the words to make a correct sentence or question.

a) Christian / played / has / ? / golf

has Christian played golf?

b) and / have / Karina / gone / Thomas / fishing

Karina and Thomas have gone fishing

c) have / I / climbing / gone / mountain

I have gone climbing mountain

2 Form groups of three and interview the other two classmates about their vacation experiences. Write their answers in the space provided.

Questions	Classmate #1	Classmate #2
Have you gone camping?	X	
Have you gone bungee jumping?	X	
Where have you eaten the best food?	X	
Have you swum in the ocean?	X	
Have you played volleyball at the beach?	X	
Have you surfed?	X	
Have you built a sand castle?	✓	
Have you traveled by plane?	X	
Have you ridden a horse?	✓	

3 Complete the next sentences using the perfect present. Use the verb in brackets.

- a) Someone have eaten (eat) my apple.
- b) Oh no! I have broken (break) a window.
- c) My sister has starting (start) a new job recently.
- d) You haven't left (not leave) your homework on the bus. Here it is.
- e) I have written (write) my English essay.
- f) We have finished (finish) our shopping.
- g) has Emma lost (lose) all my money?
- h) John hasn't (not go) to the supermarket.
- i) has Your girlfriend Phone (phone)?
- j) Mr and Mrs Jackson haven't (not see) the new film.

Change the verbs from the simple present to the perfect present. See the example.

WHO IS SHE? WHAT HAS SHE DONE? WHAT HAS HAPPENED?

Recently, it **has snowed** (snow) Maria's town. In the last week, it **has snowed** (snow) three times. Maria **has loved** (love) the snow. She **has played** (play) in the snow many times before.

Maria's dog, Sparky, has never played in the snow. This is Sparky's first snow. He **hasn't felt** (not/ feel) the cold yet.

Maria **has just received** (just/ receive) a new sled for Christmas. She puts on her warm clothes and snow boots. She pulls the sled up the hill. Sparky **has ran** (run) outside with Maria. Sparky **has followed** (follow) Maria up the hill. He feels good!

Maria **has finally reach** (finally - reach) the top. She sits on her sled. She rides down the hill. Sparky runs beside the sled. They have finally reached the bottom. Sparky **has followed** (follow) Maria all the way down the hill. Sparky **has decided** (decide) that he likes the snow too!

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5 Choose the best option in perfect present to complete the sentences.

1. I _____ my homework yet.

- a. have finish
- b. has finished
- c. did finished
- d. haven't finished

6. I am still working. I haven't finished my work _____.

- a. already
- b. yet
- c. still
- d. never

2. My father is on the way. He _____ home yet.

- a. haven't arrived
- b. hasn't arrived
- c. didn't arrived
- d. arrived

7. I am looking for my pen. I _____

- a. have lost
- b. lost
- c. did lost
- d. was lost

3. I am not hungry. I have _____ eaten.

- a. yet
- b. now
- c. just
- d. ever

8. During the two years David _____ ten different jobs.

- a. has has
- b. has had
- c. have had
- d. have has