the exist in their rieiping form; they cannot act alone as the main verb in a sentence. unlike other auxiliary verbs verbs express modality, ability, possibility, need or another condition. We use them of thrure and the conditional,

plementary verbs that are, modal verbs do not work another verb. This other verb always follows the modal and is in the base form (the infinitive without "to"). The and is made in the same of the



MPLES



It may rain. If may not rain. May it rain? Yes, It may. No, It may not.

Posibility



offers and invitions



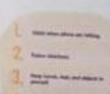
Frank should smake one o Frank shouldn't smoke, she will sick even more. Shouldn't Frank smoke, she will sick even more? Yes, she should No, she shouldn't

suggestions



They can swim. They con't twim Con they swim? Yes, they con No, they con't

901/1 ties



(av have to respect lit

You haven't to respect the lieve you to respect the

obligations



on he was six years.

permission and abilities in part



We must recycle and take care our planet. We must not waste the water. Must we reycle and take care the planet? Yes, we must. No, we must not.

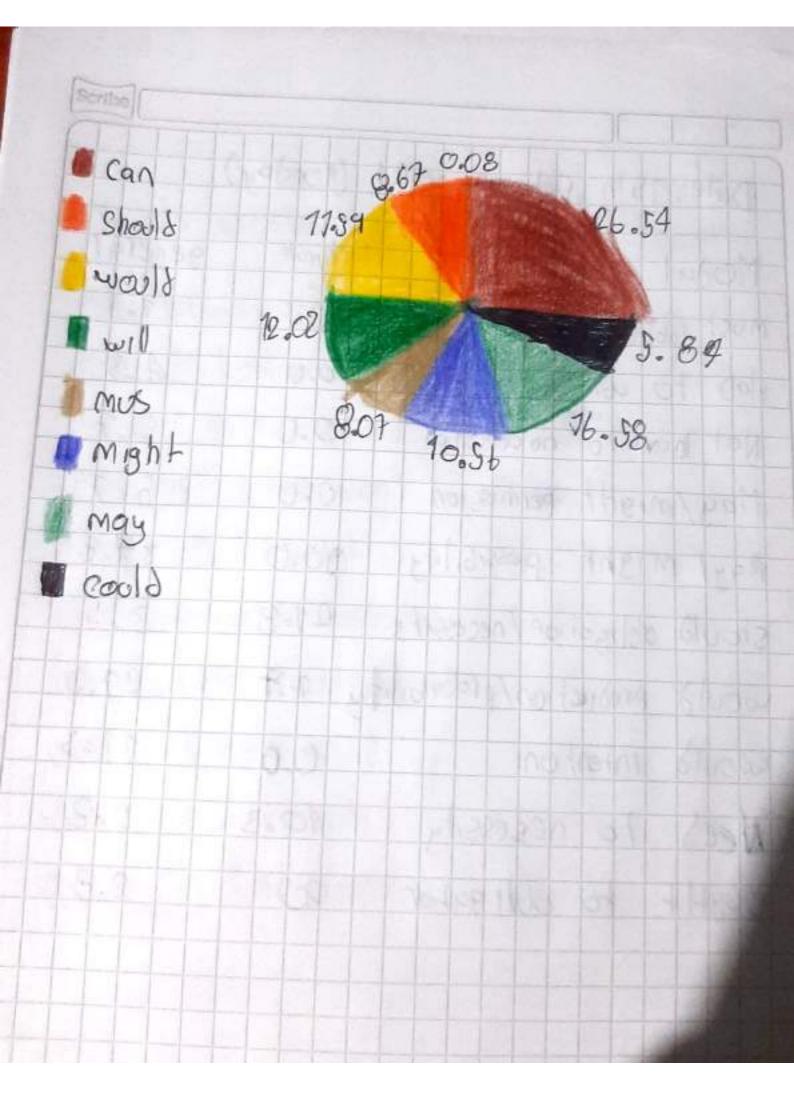
erohibitions



	DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF	A THE PARTY OF THE				
	USES	EXAMPLE				
CAN	General ability. Request.	They can control their own budgets. We can't fix it. Can I smoke here? Can you help me?				
COULD	General ability in the past. Request.	Could I borrow your dictionary? Could you say it again more slowly? We could try to fix it ourselves. I think we could have another Gulf War. He gave up his old job so he could work for us.				
MAY	Asking for permission Possibility.	May I have another cup of coffee? China may become a major economic power.				
SHOULD	To give advice, a recommendation or a suggestion.	You really should go to the new restaurant on Main Street. I think you should study for the test so that you don't fail.				
WOULD	Used as a polite invitation or to offer. Describe a prediction (hypothetical situations). To not sound impolite when disagreeing with someone.	Would you like to go to the movies with me tonight? It would be nice to have a barbecue. I wouldn't agree with that.				
HAVETO	Shows us that the obligation comes from somebody else. It's a law or a rule and the speaker can't change it.	We have to complete this activity by Friday In Britain you have to buy a TV license ever year.				
MUST	Shows us that the obligation comes from the speaker. It isn't a law or a rule.	I must memorize all of these rules about modal verbs. I must call my dad tonight.				

1. How many friends does she have got? 1530 553 SECOS 2. What can her best friends do? 2000 9 100 100 3. Could she dance in this moment? Not a beauty 12 not allowed to conce 4. Has she danced for twelve years? NOT . Has Donce Got Yen upors 5. Could she dance in the future? May be house Imagine it is the year 3000. Describe how things are then. A. What people can/can't do; what they may wear. B. What education is like: What students have/don't have to do, must/must not do, etc. What teachers have/don't have to do, must/must not do, etc. D. Means of transport; cars, trains, planes, new means of transport (cars can fly) C. The aspect of cities. E. Jobs (workers have to...../don't have to; bosses have to../ don't have to......). what offices or companies are like. F. What the weather may be like. G. Things that should be/shouldn't be different. The people to gether with square offices imorte because we are going going to teach us be no more governments

Modals werbs	techicale	general
Must (obligation/neccesity)	10.3%	7.1%
Had to, (oblin the post)	0.0%	4.3%
No Howe to (No obligation)	0.0%	0.7%
may/might, (permission)	0.0%	5.7%
May/might (possibility)	80.0%	34.8%
should cobligation/ necessity)	21.8%	3.5%
would (prediction/ probability	7.7%	27.0%
would (intention)	0.0%	11.3%
Meed to, (necessity)	10.3%	2.8%
ought to (obligation)	0.6%	1.8%



1. you May listen to the teacher 2 you must nit park here 3. People don't have to weste Food 4. might it snow tomorrow? 9. I shall have a coffee, please 6. you should do more execuse 7. you must n't brink alcohol & you can play the guitar? 9 would you like to go by train? 10 1 may play tennis tomorrow Activity video 1: can I help you? # you should wear an apron * first we must mix everything in other to obtain the dough man we must roll the bough with the tolling biv

et can 1'do it, plause ? tron I slice the onion? * No, you shouldn't & because your eyes may stort to born * but you can cut the bacon * you must be coreful with the trife * and you shouldn't cut it so fast * now we must put it in the oven # How long should we bake our piesa we shouldn't bake it for more 75 minutes, to it could get bained A the pitta must be ready now you must wash your hands before you eat 4 you must be very hungry & could you pass me the ketchup, please? * would you like some more? * I would like an ice cream now

shall we? the part and Have some ice cream that sounds awesome shall I take my bike and shall take my roller states? * you can take your bite and roller skates michelle great that you can roller state. 9 1 wish 1 could do its too # It must be terrific # 1 will teach you soon * but you can mise your bife without & you should be content with that for now t can I pick them & granding? + NO, you must not pick the Flowers & Can I drink water from this fountain? that soundain should not drink water from & you might get sick

* you can make a wish + it might just come time I will you buy me a chocolate ice deam, please? * I would like a vanila nee croom + may 1 help you? * I would like three gingle cone of ice cream, pleuse * may , have a souble cone grand ma? + you shouldn't eat so much because you of can get a sore throat + what favor would you like? * I would like vanilla, chocolate * you must not throw subbish on the & you must throw it into the garbage can * 4