

19/08/21

## Contrast

- In spite of / Despite link two contrasting ideas, followed by a noun phrase.
- Although / (even) though link two contrasting ideas, followed by a sentence.

## Reason and cause

Because / as / since / seeing that introduce a sentence. Subordinate sentences introduced by because always appear in final position.

## Purpose

in order to / so as to introduce an infinitive of purpose.

in order that / so that introduce a sentence.

## Consequence

Consequently / as a consequence / as a result / therefore as a consequence of / as a result of followed by a noun phrase.

# Connectors in English

## Opinion

I think  
I believe  
I feel

In my opinion  
in my view  
as far as I know  
it seems likely  
it seems to me

## Sequence

firstly  
secondly  
Then  
next  
afterwards  
finally  
eventually  
Previously

## Addition

and  
also  
in addition  
further  
furthermore  
as well as  
as  
then  
too

## Emphasis

above all  
especially  
More importantly  
indeed  
Significantly  
Notably  
In particular

## Contrast

Nevertheless  
However  
alternatively  
Despite this  
on the contrary  
yet  
whereas  
apart from

## Conclusion

to conclude  
in conclusion  
in finally  
on the whole  
summarising  
overall  
to sum up  
evidently

## Comparison

Equally  
as with  
likewise  
in the same way  
similarly  
like  
of contrast  
Despite this

## Illustration

for example  
such as  
for instance  
such as  
in other words  
an instance  
as revealed by  
To show that

## Cause & Effect

Because  
since  
for  
so  
Consequently  
Therefore  
thus  
Hence

## Persuasion

Of course  
clearly  
evidently  
Surely  
indeed  
Undoubtedly  
Decidedly  
certainly



# Connector translation

## Contrast

- in spite of / despite link to contrasting ideas, followed by a noun phrase.

a pesar de

- although / (even) though link two contrasting ideas followed by a sentence.

a pesar de

- However / Nevertheless / still / yet / even so,  
Sin embargo a pesar de eso todavía aún aún así

- on the contrary / un contrast,  
De lo contrario a diferencia de

- on the hand / on the other hand / whereas,  
Por un lado ideas mientras que

## Consequence:

- Consequently / as a result / therefore / as a consequence of,  
como consecuencia como resultado por lo tanto como consecuencia de

as a result of  
como resultado de.

## Addition

moreover / furthermore / in addition / besides,  
es más es más además a demás

as well as / what's more

así como y lo que es  
también más

## Exemplification:

for example / for instance, introduces an such as,  
en ejemplo por ejemplo tal como

in the one hand / on the other hand,  
por un lado por otra parte

whereas

mientras que

## Reason and cause:

Because / as / since / seeing that  
Porque como ya que viendo eso

Because of / on account of / owing to  
porque por cuenta de debido a

## Purpose

in order to / so as to / in order that / so that  
con el fin de para para que así que