

① After Fred had spent his holiday in Italy he wanted to learn Italian.

② Jill had phoned Dad at work before she left for her trip.

③ Susan turned on the radio after she had washed the dishes.

④ When she arrived the match had already started.

⑤ After the man had come home he fed the cat.

⑥ Before he sang a song he had played the guitar.

⑦ She watched a video after the children had gone to bed.

⑧ After Eric had made breakfast he phoned his friend.

⑨ I was very tired because I had studied too much.

⑩ They had ridden their bikes before they met their friends.

past perfect.  
Present perfect.