



1 Complete the following sentences using the correct form of the verb provided.

- a. It's Monday today, but if it were (be) Saturday, I would (go) to the beach.
- b. I don't have any money now, but if I had (have) some, I would (lend) it to you.
- c. I have to work tomorrow, but if I were (be) free, I would (go) shopping with you.
- d. Amy can only speak one language, but if she could (can) speak two languages, she would (apply) for a job at the Multicultural Center.
- e. Sue doesn't know how to knit. If she <sup>knew</sup> (know) how to knit, she would (make) a sweater for you for your birthday.
- f. I don't own a pair of skis. If I had (have) skis, I would (go) skiing with you tomorrow.
- g. I can't understand what he's saying. If he spoke (speak) more clearly, I would (understand) more.
- h. We are not going to buy that house, but if it were (be) a little cheaper, we would (buy) it.
- i. He is not going to pass his exam. If he studied (study) harder, he would (pass).
- j. John has a lot of car accidents. If he drove (drive) more carefully, he would (have) fewer accidents.
- k. Beth eats a lot of junk food. If she ate (eat) healthier food, she would (lose) weight.
- l. Robert smokes a lot. If he quit (quit) smoking, his cough would (get) better.
- m. Frank is always tired. If he went (go) to bed earlier every night, he would (feel) much better.

2 Choose the correct verb tense in each of the following sentences.

a) make	b) will make	c) would make
a) had	b) have	c) will have
a) does	b) did	c) will do
a) told	b) would tell	c) tell
a) will ask	b) asked	c) asks
a) will keep	b) kept	c) would keep
a) came	b) would come	c) will come
a) knew	b) know	c) will know

- a. If I were hungry, I would make a sandwich.
- b. I would buy a new car if I had more money.
- c. If he did his homework every day, he would get better marks.
- d. If our parents were here, they would tell us what to do.
- e. I would help her if she asked me.
- f. If I found a \$20 dollar bill on the street, I would keep it.
- g. I would come to your party on Saturday if I didn't have to work.
- h. I would call them if I knew their telephone number.

### THIRD CONDITIONAL

We make the third conditional by using the past perfect after 'if' and then 'would have' and the past participle in the second part of the sentence:

**if + past perfect, ...would + have + past participle**

If clause	Main clause
<b>If + Past Perfect tense</b>	<b>would/could/might + have + past participle</b>
If I had won the lottery,	I would have traveled around the world.

It talks about the past. It's used to describe a situation that didn't happen, and to imagine the result of this situation. If she **had studied**, she **would have passed** the exam (but, really we know she didn't study and so she didn't pass)

If I **hadn't eaten** so much, I **wouldn't have felt** sick (but I did eat a lot, and so I did feel sick).

If we **had taken** a taxi, we **wouldn't have missed** the plane

She **wouldn't have been** tired if she **had gone** to bed earlier

She **would have become** a teacher if she **had gone** to university

• *If they had left earlier, they would have arrived on time.*

Si ellos hubiesen salido más temprano, habrían llegado a tiempo.

• *If we had studied harder, we might have passed the test.*

Si hubiésemos estudiado más duro, podríamos haber aprobado la prueba.

• *If you had gone to Brazil, you would have had lots of fun.*

Si tu hubieses ido a Brasil, habrías tenido mucha diversión.

• *If I hadn't been so busy, I could have helped you.*

Si no hubiese estado tan ocupado, te podría haber ayudado.

# Activity

Correct the mistakes.

a. Had you listened to Marcus if he had told you the truth?

would you have listened to Marcus IF he had told you the truth?

b. If only I would have worked harder at school, I could have been a doctor.

IF had only worked harder at school, I could have been a doctor

c. If she'd known he was so arrogant, she would have gone on a date with him - she hates arrogant people.

IF she'd known he was so arrogant, she wouldn't have gone

d. George had got a Playstation for Christmas if he had behaved better.

George would have gotten a Playstation for Christmas

e. Joel might move to the United States if he hadn't had problems getting a visa.

Joel might have moved to the United States

2 Unscramble the following words to create the following sentence

You that work have got would too Young if be you hadn't

IF you hadn't got too be young, you would have that work

