

11th February 2021

Scribe

Dictation

1. House -
2. Book -
3. Chair

3. Chair

4. Pencil

5. eleven

16. understand

6. table

7. English

8. bed

9. love

10. water

17. sugar

11. Supermarket

12. teacher

13. beautiful

14. student

15. river

18. Happy, 19. Clock

THE RIO GRANDE

Although not the longest river in America, the Rio Grande is one of the most important. But, unlike other significant rivers, it is not used for shipping.

In fact, oceangoing ships cannot navigate the water. No, what makes the Rio Grande so important is its location. Since 1846, it has been the official

TRIO GRANDE GEOGRAPHY

The Rio Grande is either the fourth or fifth longest river system in North America if all depends on how it is measured. Because the river twist so much, it occasionally changes course. And these course shifts can cause it be longer or shorter. At its last official measure, the Rio Grande clocked in at 1896 miles. The river starts in Colorado and extends downward to the Gulf of Mexico.

Downward is the best way of describing it too. Not only does the river extend south, but it also starts in the mountains and gets lower and lower in elevation as it extends to the Gulf. Its name is Spanish for the "big river" but the Rio Grande is actually known as Rio Bravo in Mexico. Bravo translates as furious so the name makes sense. Because of its twists and

THE RIO GRANDE TODAY

The Rio Grande today is mostly used as a source of drinking water. Sadly, much of the water had been drained from the river, parts of the river are almost dry. This is because people use more water from the river than the river can get back from rain and other source. Experts are working to correct this, though, with hopes of restoring the river to its past strength. Today, the river is important as a source of water for Texans and Mexicans, more important, it is a symbol of cooperation between two nations. Though borders like the Rio Grande separate nations, they are also shared spaces.

Vocabulary:

- Although = Aunque
- river = Río
- Shipping = Envío
- longest = más largo
- measured = medida
- almost = casi
- downward = hacia abajo
- mountains = montañas
- big river = Rio grande
- twists = (curvas)
- Sadly = tristemente
- Source = fuente

1) According to the passage, why is the Rio Grande so important.

B/ It is the border of Texas and Mexico.

2) In paragraph 3, author most likely writes that downward is the best way of describing it
↓ 100' ↓

R/A/ prove that the Rio Grande's water levels have gone down recently.

3) A) → 1

4) D)

3) Based on its use in paragraph 4, the word "meant" most nearly means

A = originally

4) according to the passage the Ro Grande has endpoints in

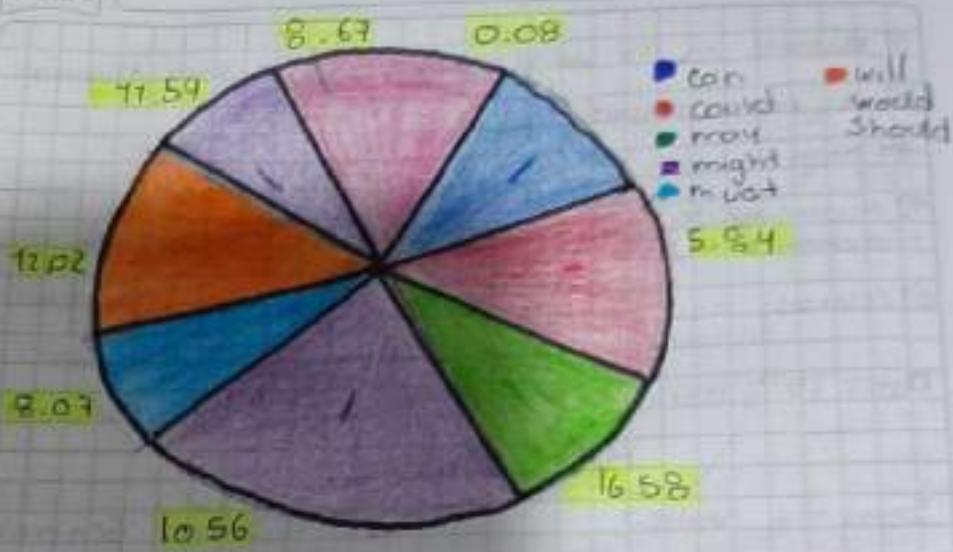
d) Colorado and the Gulf of Mexico

Date: 15th, February 2021 (Monday)

modal verbs

Semantic values	technique	generate
- must obligation/necessity	10.3	7.1
- had to obligation in the past	0.0	4.3
- Not have to no obligation	0.0	0.7
- may/might permission	0.0	5.7
- may/might possibility	50.0	34.8
- should obligation/necessity	21.8	3.5
- would prediction/probability	7.7	27.0
- would intention	0.0	11.3
- need to necessity	10.3	2.8
- ought to obligation	0.0	2.8

Scribe



18. february 2021

We use modals to show if we believe something is certain, possible or impossible.

- my keys must be in the car
- it might rain tomorrow
- that cant be peters coat. Its too small

We also use them to do things like a talk about ability, ask permission, and make request and offers.

- I can't swim
- may I ask a question?
- could I have some tea, please?
- would you like some help?

Probability:

We use may, might and could to say that something is possible, but not certain.

- they may come by car. (maybe they will come by car)
- they might be at home. (maybe they are at home)
- if we don't hurry, we could be late. (maybe we will be late)

We use can to make general statement about what is possible

- it can be very cold here in winter (= it is sometimes very cold here in winter)
- you can easily get lost in this town (= people often get lost in this town)

Permission

We use can to ask for permission to do something

Can I ask a question please?

Can we go home now?

- could is more formal and polite than can:

Could I ask a question please?

Could we go home now?

May is another more formal and polite way of asking for permission

May I ask a question please?

May we go home now?

Requests, offers and invitations

we use could you... and would you... a polite way of telling asking someone to do something:

Could you take a message please?

Would you carry this for me please?

Complete using the modals verbs

1. you may listen to the teacher. (probability)
2. you mustn't park here. (prohibited)
3. people don't have to waste food. (obligation)
4. Might it snow tomorrow? (probability)
5. I shall have a coffee, please?
6. you should do more exercise. (suggestion)
7. you mustn't drink alcohol. (prohibition)
8. you mustn't play the guitar? (ability)
9. Should you like to go by train? (invitation)
10. I might play tennis tomorrow. (possibility)

Camargo: Apple

Castro: Strawberry

Clavijo: Banana

García: Orange

Gómez: Guatemalan

Gutiérrez: Blueberry

Isaza: Plum

Lozano: Papaya

Mora: Almond

Pulido: Mango

Rufo: Strawberry

Salas: Peach

Sandoval: Lemon

Sánchez: Grape

Silva: Cherry

Torres: Melon

Traslería: Grapes

Trujillo: Coconut

Velasquez: Tangerine

Villarreal: Pear

Date: 22nd, February, 2021

- Can I help you?
- Yes, of course, but you should wear a cap and apron.
- First we must mix everything in order to obtain the dough.
- No we must roll the dough with the rolling pin.
- Can I do it, please?
- Can I slice the onion?
- No, you shouldn't.
- Because your eyes may start to burn and tears may run down your face.
- But you can cut the bacon.
- You must be careful with the knife and you shouldn't hold it so fast.
- Now we must put it in the oven.
- How long should we bake our pizza?
- We shouldn't bake it for more than 15 minutes, it could get burned.

- the pizza must be ready now
- you must wash your hands
- you must be very hungry
- could you pass ketchup, please?
- would you like some more
- I would like an ice cream now
- let's go to the park and have some ice cream, shall we?
- shall I take my bike, too?
- And shall I take my roller skates?
- you can take your bike and roller skates, too
- it's so great that you can roller skate, michelle
- I wish I could do it, too
- it must be terrific
- I will teach soon
- But you can ride your bike without training wheels now
- you should be content with that for now
- Can I pick them, grandma?

- no, you shouldn't drink water from that fountain.
- you might get sick.
- it might just come true.
- will you buy me a chocolate ice cream please?
- I would like a vanilla ice cream.
- may I help you?
- I would like three single cones of ice cream.
- may I have a double cone, grandma?
- you shouldn't eat so much because you can get a sore throat.
- what flavor would you like?
- I would like vanilla.
- you mustn't throw rubbish on the ground.
- you must throw it into the garbage can.
- you mustn't climb up the slide.
- you may hurt yourself and you may hurt other kids, too.
- you must wait your turn!
- you must wait.
- could we say a little louder, please?

① I would like an ice cream



② you must be very hungry



③ shall I take my roller skates?



④ it must be terrific



⑤ Now we must put it in the oven.



⑥ the pizza must be ready now.



A: Hello, may I help you?

B: Hi, yes please. What do you suggest for a rash?

A: You should try this lotion

B: Ok, and could I have a box of pain medicine?

A: Here you are. Can I help you with anything else?

B: Yes, can you suggest something for a toothache?

A: Yes, I can. you should see a dentist



