

21/02 5th May, 2021 (Monday)

Past Perfect

The past perfect tense is for talking about something that happened before something else

Example we were shocked to discover that someone had graffiti'd our front door

(Past simple we were shocked to discover)
(Past perfect someone had graffiti'd on our front door)

The teacher explained about past perfect, while the student had done the test

Example: Sotte had finished her work, she went to look!

Past Perfect Sotte
Past simple she

Past Perfect the painter
Past simple washed

I washed the floor when the painter had gone!

^{Affirmative sentence}
 subject + had + verb (Participle) + Complement

Juan had spoken English with his friends

Laura and Peter **Had** eaten Pizza

1. he had ^{actively} slept on the bed

2. Juan had run on the street

3. Sara had stolen to the teacher (steal)

4. Mary had told a secret to her boyfriend (tell)

5. the doctor had spoken in a conference about the cancer

^{Negative form}
 subject + had + not + verb (Participle) + Complement

Juan **Had Not** spoken English with his friends

They had **Not** written to family a letter about their situation

Juan hadn't spoken English with his friends

1. he had not slept on the bed

2. Juan had not run on the street

3. Sara hadn't stolen to the teacher

4. Mary hadn't told a secret to her boyfriend

5. the doctor hadn't spoken in a conference about the cancer

^{Questions form}
 had + subject + verb (Participle) + Complement

Had Juan spoken English with his friends

Had They written to family a letter about their situation

- 1 Had he slept on the bed
- 2 Had Juan run on the street
- 3 Had Sara stolen to the teacher
- 4 Had Mary told a secret to her boyfriend
- 5 Had the doctor spoken in a conference about the cancer

Past perfect

affirmative: complete the sentences below with the simple form of past perfect

- 10 I thought I knew her. I thought I had seen her before
- 20 he had driven only twice in his life before the accident
- 30 Bonny no longer had her car. she had sold it
- 40 I saw annabel last week she had changed a lot
- 60 I tried to find Mr Jones but he wasn't around. Then I found out he had died
- 50 Terry wasn't at home he had gone out
- 70 he didn't need to borrow the car because he had had his bike repaired
- 80 Jenny had got home when the phone rang
- 90 The new restaurant wasn't open any longer. it had closed down
- 100 he fed the cat because no-one had fed it for days

scribe

Activity #2

- 1. I/work I had worked
- 2. he/point he had pointed
- 3. we/learn we had learned
- 4. you/spoke you had spoken
- 5. They/find They had found

Activity #3

- 1. We ate cherries from the tree that my grandfather had planted many years before
- 2. When we arrived, the show had already started
- 3. We went to a place where I had never been before
- 4. The teacher wanted to know whether we read the book
- 5. Yesterday, I met a friend that I had not seen for ages

Activity #3

- 1. Had your husband made dinner when you got home?
- 2. Had Lisa finished her homework when she went out with her?
- 3. Had you had breakfast when you started to work?
- 4. What had he done that made you go with him to the office?
- 5. Had she already moved to London when she met her boyfriend?