

## READING COMPREHENSION



1 Read the following text and answer the questions.

### Taping and Bracing

Basketball players are more likely than any other sports players to **injure** their **ankles**. The most common ankle injuries among basketball players are inversion (turning inward) and eversion (turning outward) of the ankle. There are many factors that make basketball players especially prone to ankle injuries. The sharp twists, frequent running, constant jumping, and sudden stopping associated with

basketball put tremendous pressure on a player's ankle joint. The ligaments within that joint can only withstand so much force before **tearing**. Although there are several ways that players and trainers try to treat and prevent these injuries, there has yet to be a completely successful solution. Taping is the traditional method used by athletic trainers to treat ankle injuries. In this method, ankle tape is simply wrapped **snugly** around the ankle joint.



Taping can be beneficial, but it also has many drawbacks. It is criticized by athletic trainers and players alike. Taping is not very expensive when used once, but when used throughout the season, taping is three times more costly than **bracing**. This is due to the fact that tape must be reapplied for each practice and game, causing it to become very expensive over time. Taping also loosens with physical activity; after only ten minutes of exercise, the tape will become 50% looser. After one hour of exercise, taping offers no significant support **whatsoever**.

Bracing has proven to be more effective than taping in a number of different studies. It is also much more cost effective **throughout** a season. Several types of ankle braces are available for use, ranging from cloth lace-on braces to more rigid plastic braces. Braces decrease the range of motion of the ankle more than taping does, and, therefore, help to prevent future ankle injuries. However, despite the numerous benefits of ankle braces over ankle tape, bracing is still not a frequent practice for athletes. Although braces are easily applied and maintained, the attitude towards braces is fairly negative. Braces are believed to overly restrict movement capabilities and also cause discomfort.

**Both** taping and bracing are typically only used after a player has already been injured. One of the most common attempts to prevent ankle injuries in the first place is simply using a high-top shoe rather than a low-top shoe. Researchers have found that shoe height does not improve resistance to eversion moments, but does significantly increase resistance to inversion moments. But **while** high-top shoes may help protect players, players shouldn't spend a great deal of money on their shoes. Recent research has also shown that more expensive shoes often cause more ankle injuries than cheaper shoes. The air cells within the expensive shoes are thought to be responsible for this.

1. The primary purpose of this passage is to

- a provide doctors information about how to treat common ankle injuries
- b warn basketball players about the dangers of ankle injuries
- c inform readers about a common sports injury and ways to treat it
- d explain to readers the best way to treat an ankle injury

Nos hablan sobre lesiones de tobillo y el jugador es propenso a tener y como tratarla

2. Based on information in paragraph 1, the reader can infer that basketball players are more likely than baseball players to suffer an ankle injury because basketball players

- a jump and twist more than baseball players
- b wear low-top shoes, whereas baseball players wear high-tops
- c wear more ankle tape than baseball players
- d play more aggressively than baseball players

Tienen mayor movimiento que los jugadores de beisbol, haciendolos asi mas propensos a lesionarse

3. According to the passage, in which of the following ways is bracing a better choice for treating an ankle injury than taping?

- I. Bracing is less expensive when used over the course of a season.
- II. Bracing decreases the range motion of the ankle more than taping does.
- III. Bracing is often considered more comfortable than tape.

- a I only
- b I and II only
- c II and III only
- d I, II, and III

La ferula restringe el movimiento de una muy buena forma ademas de ser mas barata

4. Which of the following statements from the passage represents an opinion, rather than a fact?

- a "Both taping and bracing are typically only used after a player has already been injured."
- b "One of the most common attempts to prevent ankle injuries in the first place is simply using a high-top shoe rather than a low-top shoe."
- c "Researchers have found that shoe height did not improve resistance to eversion moments, but did significantly increase resistance to inversion moments."
- d "But while high-top shoes may help protect players, players shouldn't spend a great deal of money on their shoes."

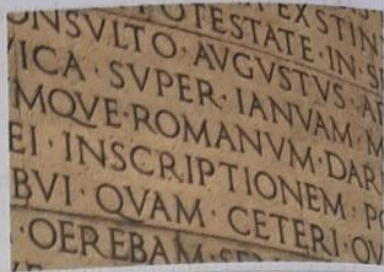
nos expresa su pensamiento y opinian ya que se piensa que no hay que gastar mucho dinero en zapatos



2 Read the following text and answer the questions.

### Latin as a Second Language

Many people believe that it is beneficial to learn a second language. Knowing two languages makes it easier to travel to **foreign** countries, communicate with people from other cultures, and conduct international **business**. Even if you do not learn to speak another language fluently, studying a language is a useful academic exercise because it requires concentration and logical thinking. Some people choose to learn Latin, which is a dead language.



Latin has not been spoken for over a thousand years. Nevertheless, schools in many different countries offer courses in Latin. Some **argue** that Latin can help English speakers build their vocabulary, since many English words are derived from Latin. Latin is also the basis for all of the modern Romance languages. If you already know Latin, languages like Italian and Spanish will be easier to learn. **Nonetheless**, if you choose to study a language that no one speaks anymore, many of the practical advantages of learning a second language are **erased**. This means you should think **carefully** about which language you choose to learn.

1. The author apparently believes that Latin is

- 212
- a completely useless as a second language
  - b less useful than spoken languages *El latín es menos útil que lenguajes que se usan actualmente como el español, ya que el latín es una lengua muerta*
  - c useful for English speakers but no one else
  - d more useful than other dead languages, such as ancient Greek

2. Based on information in paragraph 1, it can be understood that the word **beneficial** belongs to which of the following word groups?

- a healthy, wholesome, nutritional
- b wise, smart, intelligent
- c advantageous, helpful, valuable *se refiere a la utilidad, lo valioso que se considera y las ventajas que da*
- d common, usual, customary

3. Based on information in the passage, it can be understood that a "dead language" is a language that is

- a over a thousand years old
- b not spoken anymore *El latín ya no es usado por lo que es una lengua muerta que no usamos*
- c useful for learning modern vocabulary
- d the basis for other languages

4. Someone who knows Latin will likely be able to

- I. think logically
- II. learn Spanish easier
- III. communicate with foreigners

- a I only
- b I and II only
- c II and III only
- d I, II, and III

lenguas como el español y significados de palabras se derivan del latín permitiéndonos entenderlo fácilmente

5. According to the author, Latin can be helpful for English speakers because it is

- a the basis for all of the modern Romance languages
- b a way to conduct international business
- c taught in schools in many different countries
- d a way to help build their vocabulary

ayudar al vocabulario al este mismo ser derivado del latín a sí entendiendo las palabras de este vocabulario

6. As used in paragraph 2, something that is derived must

- a come before something else
- b come from something else
- c be the same as something else
- d replace something else

procede o viene de una cosa anterior

7. The author writes, "If you already know Latin, languages like Italian and Spanish will be easier to learn." Assess this argument. Is this a strong enough reason to learn Latin instead of simply learning Spanish first? Why or why not?

although it is useful it is not a sufficient reason to learn latin, since learning latin is quite complicated and just learning it to have a guide when learning another language such as spanish is not worth the time it will take to learn latin

## Vocabulary 1

Ignore: ignorar

ankles = tobillos

Tearing = desgarrar

snugly = cómodamente

Bracing = atentamiento

whatsoever = lo que sea

throughout = en todo

Both = ambos

While = mientras que

## Vocabulary 2

Foreign = extranjero

business = negocio

argue = argumentar

Nonetheless = sin embargo

erased = borrado

means = significa

Carefully = cuidadosamente