



1 Complete the following sentences using the correct form of the verb provided.

- a. It's Monday today, but if it were (be) Saturday, I would (go) to the beach.
- b. I don't have any money now, but if I have (have) some, I would (lend) it to you.
- c. I have to work tomorrow, but if I were (be) free, I would (go) shopping with you.
- d. Amy can only speak one language, but if she would (can) speak two languages, she would (apply) for a job at the Multicultural Center.
- e. Sue doesn't know how to knit. If she knew (know) how to knit, she would (make) a sweater for you for your birthday.
- f. I don't own a pair of skis. If I had (have) skis, I would (go) skiing with you tomorrow.
- g. I can't understand what he's saying. If he spoke (speak) more clearly, I would (understand) more.
- h. We are not going to buy that house, but if it were (be) a little cheaper, we would (buy) it.
- i. He is not going to pass his exam. If he studied (study) harder, he would (pass).
- j. John has a lot of car accidents. If he drove (drive) more carefully, he would (have) fewer accidents.
- k. Beth eats a lot of junk food. If she ate (eat) healthier food, she would (lose) weight.
- l. Robert smokes a lot. If he quit (quit) smoking, his cough would (get) better.
- m. Frank is always tired. If he went (go) to bed earlier every night, he would (feel) much better.

2 Choose the correct verb tense in each of the following sentences.

a) make	b) will make	c) would make
a) had	b) have	c) will have
a) does	b) did	c) will do
a) told	b) would tell	c) tell
a) will ask	b) asked	c) asks
a) will keep	b) kept	c) would keep
a) came	b) would come	c) will come
a) knew	b) know	c) will know

- a. If I were hungry, I would make a sandwich.
- b. I would buy a new car if I had more money.
- c. If he did his homework every day, he would get better marks.
- d. If our parents were here, they would tell us what to do.
- e. I would help her if she asked me.
- f. If I found a \$20 dollar bill on the street, I would keep it.
- g. I would come to your party on Saturday if I didn't have to work.
- h. I would call them if I knew their telephone number.

THIRD CONDITIONAL

We make the third conditional by using the past perfect after 'if' and then 'would have' and the past participle in the second part of the sentence:

if + past perfect, ... would + have + past participle

If clause	Main clause
If + Past Perfect tense	would/could/might + have + past participle
I had won the lottery,	I would have traveled around the world.

about the past. It's used to describe a situation that didn't happen, and to imagine the result of this situation. If she **had studied**, she **would have passed** the exam (but, really we know she didn't study and so she didn't pass)

- I **hadn't eaten** so much, I **wouldn't have felt** sick (but I did eat a lot, and so I did feel sick).
- If we **had taken** a taxi, we **wouldn't have missed** the plane
- She **wouldn't have been** tired if she **had gone** to bed earlier
- She **would have become** a teacher if she **had gone** to university

- *If they had left earlier, they would have arrived on time.*
Si ellos hubiesen salido más temprano, habrían llegado a tiempo.
- *If we had studied harder, we might have passed the test.*
Si hubiésemos estudiado más duro, podríamos haber aprobado la prueba.
- *If you had gone to Brazil, you would have had lots of fun.*
Si tu hubieses ido a Brasil, habrías tenido mucha diversión.
- *If I hadn't been so busy, I could have helped you.*
Si no hubiese estado tan ocupado, te podría haber ayudado.

Activity

1 Use the pictures and your imagination to write causative sentences with get or have. You can choose one of the verbs below for each picture.

REPAIR, VACCINATE, STYLED, OPTOMETRIST, BRING, ROOM SERVICE, MEASURE, CLEAN, DYE, TEST, TATTOO, FIT, REPLACE



Tomorrow I will have barber styled my hair



next week I will have the seller give me measure glasses



oh my god i don't see very well, I suppose the next week I will have the optometrist examine me



my teeth are hurting and tomorrow I have a date, I will have the dentist clean it



Yesterday I felt really bad, I will have the doctor test me



I love the ink, but my mom doesn't want that I get a tattoo



We are in a pandemic, for that reason the next month I will have the nurse vaccinate me



My father had an accident one for year ago tomorrow I will have the mechanic repair my father's car



We are in a hotel but the room doesn't have water bottles, I will have the room service give me some



I'm moving to New York for that reason the painter who I have is lucky



My washing machine doesn't work ever so well, I will have my husband replace it