

Pronoun

My you ~~possessive adjective~~ Andres F.

Sentences

My car is red
your cellphone is so bad

Pronoun

Here me and his ~~possessive pronouns~~

Sentences

~~Who~~ see me on the school
~~Who~~ play guitar ?

2 Read each sentence. In the blank space after the sentence, write the correct pronoun or pronouns that replace the underlined nouns. If the pronoun is already in the sentence, repeat it on the line.

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	Subject	Object
1 Grandpa wants to see me.	Grandpa	me
2 My baseball team wants Charlie to be captain.	Charlie	Baseball team
3 Mrs. Edwards graded the homework	Mrs. Edwards	homework
4 The audience is excited to hear the musicians play	the musicians	The audience
5 You have to listen to your mother	You	Your mother
6 The festival is a lot of fun for my friends and me	My friends and me	The festival
7 Mr. Garcia told the neighbors to be quieter	Mr. Garcia	neighbors
8 This movie makes my whole family laugh	My whole family	This movie
9 Those children are teasing me	me	Those children
10 Can you please wash the dogs?	you	the dogs
11 Sandy bought a latte from that coffee shop	Sandy	a latte

CONDITION

Zero condition

We can make a zero condition in the 'main'

• If + present simple

This conditional always boils. It's 'if clause' is always

The 'if' in this conditional

For example: result sometimes it's still true

Here are some

- If people eat
- If you touch
- People die
- You get wet
- Snakes bite
- If babies



- (a) If I
- (b) If m
- (c) If J
- (d) If
- (e) If
- (f) If
- (g) If
- (h) If

CONDITIONALS

Conditional

Inglés

We can make a **zero conditional** sentence with two present simple verbs (one in the 'if clause' and one in the 'main clause'):

- If + present simple, ..., present simple.

This conditional is used when the result will always happen. So, if water reaches 100 degrees, it always boils. It's a fact. I'm talking in general, not about one particular situation. The result of the 'if clause' is always the main clause.

The 'if' in this conditional can usually be replaced by 'when' without changing the meaning.

For example: If water **reaches** 100 degrees, it **boils**. (It is always true, there can't be a different result sometimes). If I **eat** peanuts, I **am** sick. (This is true only for me, maybe, not for everyone, but it's still true that I'm sick every time I eat peanuts).

Here are some more examples:

- If people eat too much, they get fat.
- If you touch a fire, you get burned.
- People die if they don't eat.
- You get water if you mix hydrogen and oxygen.
- Snakes bite if they are scared
- If babies are hungry, they cry

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Andrés E.



Complete the following exercises with zero conditional.

- If I wake up (wake up) late, I will be (be) late for work.
- If my husband cooks (cook), he will burn (burn) the food.
- If Julie doesn't wear (not wear) a hat, she will get (get) sunstroke.
- If children don't eat (not/eat) well, they won't be (not/be) healthy.
- If you mix (mix) water and electricity, you will get (get) a shock.
- If people eat (eat) too many sweets, they will get (get) fat.
- If you smoke (smoke), you will get (get) yellow fingers.
- If children play (play) outside, they won't get (not/get) overweight.

2 Complete the following exercise taking into account zero conditional structure.

For example:
(not / rain / the flowers / die)
If it doesn't rain, the flowers die.

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a. (I / wake up late / I / be late for work)

If I wake up late, I'm late for work

b. (my husband / cook / he / burn the food)

If my husband cooks he will burn the food

c. (Julie / not wear a hat / she / get sunstroke)

If Julie doesn't wear a hat she will get sunstroke

d. (children / not eat well / they / not be healthy)

If children don't eat well they won't be healthy

e. (you / mix water and electricity / you / get a shock)

If you mix water and electricity, you will get a shock

f. (you / smoke / you / get yellow fingers)

If you smoke, you will get yellow fingers

g. (children / play outside / they / not get overweight)

If children play outside, they won't get overweight

h. (you / heat ice / it / melt)

If you heat ice, it will melt

i. (I / speak to John / he / get annoyed)

If I speak to John he will get annoyed

First Condi

The first con
- if + present

It's used to
will happen

- If it rains,
- If I study,
- If I have,
- She'll be,
- She'll mi
- If I see h

First vs. .

The first
happen

For exa
if you s
burnin

But (f
today

First Conditional

The first conditional has the present simple after 'if', then the future simple in the other clause:
if + present simple, ... will + infinitive

It's used to talk about things which might happen in the future, but this describes possible things, which could easily come true.

- If it rains, I won't go to the park.
- If I study today, I'll go to the party tonight.
- If I have enough money, I'll buy some new shoes.
- I'll be late if the train is delayed.
- She'll miss the bus if she doesn't leave soon.
- If I see her, I'll tell her.

First vs. Zero Conditional:

The first conditional describes a particular situation, whereas the zero conditional describes what happens in general.

Example (zero conditional):

If you sit in the sun, you get burned (here I'm talking about every time a person sits in the sun - the burning is a natural consequence of the sitting)

Example (first conditional): if you sit in the sun, you'll get burned (here I'm talking about what will happen today, another day might be different)

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Complete the following exercises with the first conditional.

If I go (go) out tonight, I will go (go) to the cinema.

If you get (get) back late, I will be (be) angry.

If he comes (come), I will be (be) surprised.

If we wait (wait) here, we will be (be) late.

If we go (go) on holiday this summer, we will go (go) to Spain.

2 Put the verb into the correct first conditional form:

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- a. If I go (go) out tonight, I will go (go) to the cinema.
- b. If you get (get) back late, I will be (be) angry.
- c. If we don't see (not / see) each other tomorrow, we will see (see) each other next week.
- d. If he comes (come), I will be (be) surprised.
- e. If we wait (wait) here, we will be (be) late.
- f. If we go (go) on holiday this summer, we will go (go) to Spain.
- g. If the weather doesn't improve (not / improve), we won't have (not / have) a picnic.
- h. If I don't go (not / go) to bed early, I will be (be) tired tomorrow.
- i. If we eat (eat) all this cake, we will feel (feel) sick.
- j. If you don't want (not / want) to go out, I will cook (cook) dinner at home.
- k. I will come (come) early if you want (want).
- l. They will go (go) to the party if they be (be) invited.
- m. She will stay (stay) in London if she get (get) a job.
- n. He will not get (not / get) a better job if he doesn't pass (not / pass) that exam.
- o. I will buy (buy) a new dress if I have (have) enough money.
- p. She will cook (cook) dinner if you go (go) to the supermarket.
- q. They will go (go) on holiday if they have (have) time.

ZERO

If you stand in the rain, you get wet.



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1 Complete the sentences below by making Second Conditional statements. Use your imagination!

- a. If I had longer summer holidays, I would travel to many more places.
- b. If John did more exercise, he would be stronger and in better shape.
- c. If Mrs. Smith spoke Chinese, she would teach it too.
- d. If I won a million dollars, I would buy a lot of things.
- e. If you take better care of yourself, you could live for 150 years.
- f. If I had more experience in this, I might look for a new job.
- g. If you could run like a cat, people would be very surprised.
- h. If I fell, he would laugh.
- i. If aliens landed on Earth, they would colonize us.
- j. If animals could talk, they would be smart.
- k. If people lived on the moon, it would end it.
- l. If aliens landed on Earth, it would kill everyone.
- m. If I spend all my money, I would be in extreme poverty.

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2 Use the words below to complete the second conditional sentences.

- a. If I were the Browns, I will let the dog sit at the table.
(the Browns / I / let / the dog / sit / at the table)
- b. If it was / were was sunny, John wouldn't stay at home.
(sunny / John / stay / at home)
- c. Sarah would buy that dress, if she would be thinner.
(that dress / if / she / be / thinner)
- d. Kate could go to the cinema if Sam had invited her.
(go / to the cinema / if / Sam / invite / her)

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Inglés

3 Underline the mistakes in the second conditional sentences and write the correct words on the right. See the example.

- a. What would you do if you would see a big hairy spider in your bed? saw
- b. If I spilled orange juice on my English homework, I will be upset. would
- c. Did you explore a desert island if you were alone on it? would
- d. What did you do if I forgot your birthday? would
- e. Would Adam come to the party if we would send him an invitation? sent
- f. If I lived not far from you, we can walk to school together. could

THIRD CONDITIONAL

We make the third conditional by using the past perfect after 'if' and then 'would have' and past participle in the second part of the sentence:

if + past perfect, ... would + have + past participle

If clause

Main clause

would/could/might + have + p



Correct the mistakes.

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a. Had you listened to Marcus if he had told you the truth?

would you have listened to Marcus if he had told you the truth?

b. If only I would have worked harder at school, I could have been a doctor.

if only I had worked harder at school, I could have been a doctor

c. If she'd known he was so arrogant, she would have gone on a date with him - she hates arrogant people.

if she'd know he was so arrogant she wouldn't have gone on a date with him - she hates arrogant people

d. George had got a Playstation for Christmas if he had behaved better.

George would have got a Playstation for Christmas if he had behaved better

e. Joel might move to the United States if he hadn't had problems getting a visa.

Joel might have moved to the United States if he hadn't had problems getting a visa

2 Unscramble the following words to create the following sentence

You that work have got would too Young if be you hadn't

you would had n't got that work if you be too young

What was the last news story you read about? Andreas F.

The last news I read is about femicides and how terrible they are

Can you name any news presenters?

It was an article from RCU but I don't remember names

Do you prefer local news or international news?

I prefer local news because it is our current situation in the country

2 Match the pictures (1-4) to three or four of these words and complete the table.



1	2	3	4
news presenter	tv news	news paper	website
information	information	headlines	images
images	videos	quotes	information
conversation	headlines	information	links



3 Complete the sentences with the words in Exercise 2.

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The headlines in today's newspapers are all about the football match

- I'd love to be a news anchor on TV or for a newspaper and inform important people
- I want to start a news anchor on the internet so I can write about my holidays.
- I often read Teen News on my computer. It's a website for teenagers
- I don't usually download article, but this one is interesting. It's an interview with Justin Bieber
- My uncle's a old boy. He reads the news on a newspaper