

• I was working out at the gym

• She wasn't paying attention

• What were you doing?

Past perfect

Used for an action that had already ended when another action happened

It is formed with the past of the verb haber (had) + the past participle of the main verb.

• I had studied English

• I had just cooked

• I had eaten already

• I had paid for that seat

• Had you finished before 5?

Past perfect continuous

It is used to show that an action started in the past and continued to another point in the past.

Form with the past perfect of the verb to be (been) + the present participle of the main verb.

- I had been studying English
- I had been watching a horror movie
- I had not been studying English very long
- Had you been dating him for very long?
- Had you they been sleeping late during the summer?

Simple future

Refers to a time after the current one and expresses facts or certainties.

The simple future is formed with will/ shall + the base form of the verb

- I will study English
- It will rain tomorrow
- I won't make it in time
- What will you do?
- Where will you go?

Future continuous

Temporary actions and events that will be in progress at a particular time in the future

It is formed with the auxiliary *be* going infinitive of the main verb.

- I will be studying English
- He will not be running the marathon
- I will not be cooking for you tonight
- They will be having dinner
- Will she be going to the party tonight?

Future perfect

We use the perfect shape for the future when we look at the past from a point in the future.

It is the simple future of the verb *haber* (will have) + the past participle of the main verb.

- I will have studied English
- I will have finished this book
- She will have cooked dinner
- Will she have graduated?
- I will not have finished this book

Future perfect Continuous

We use the perfect continuous form in the future when we look at the past from a point in the future and want to emphasize the duration or duration of an activity or event

The future perfect of the verb to be + the present participle

- I will have been studying English
- You will not have been sleeping
- They will not have been travelling
- Will they have been travelling?
- Will we have been exercising?